

Practical Utilization of Maps to Construct Common Operational Pictures in Disaster Response

- A Case Study of Eastern Japan Earthquake
in 2011 The Activity Report of EMT -



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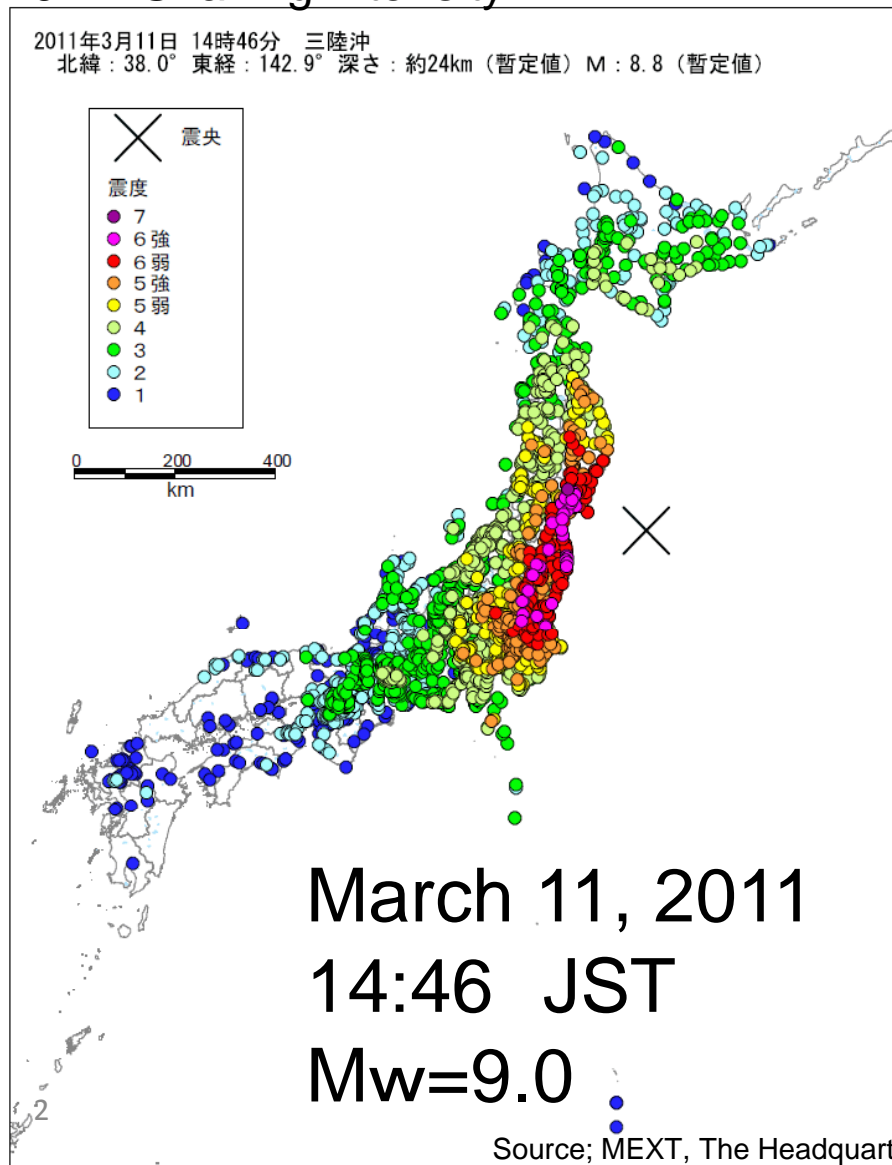
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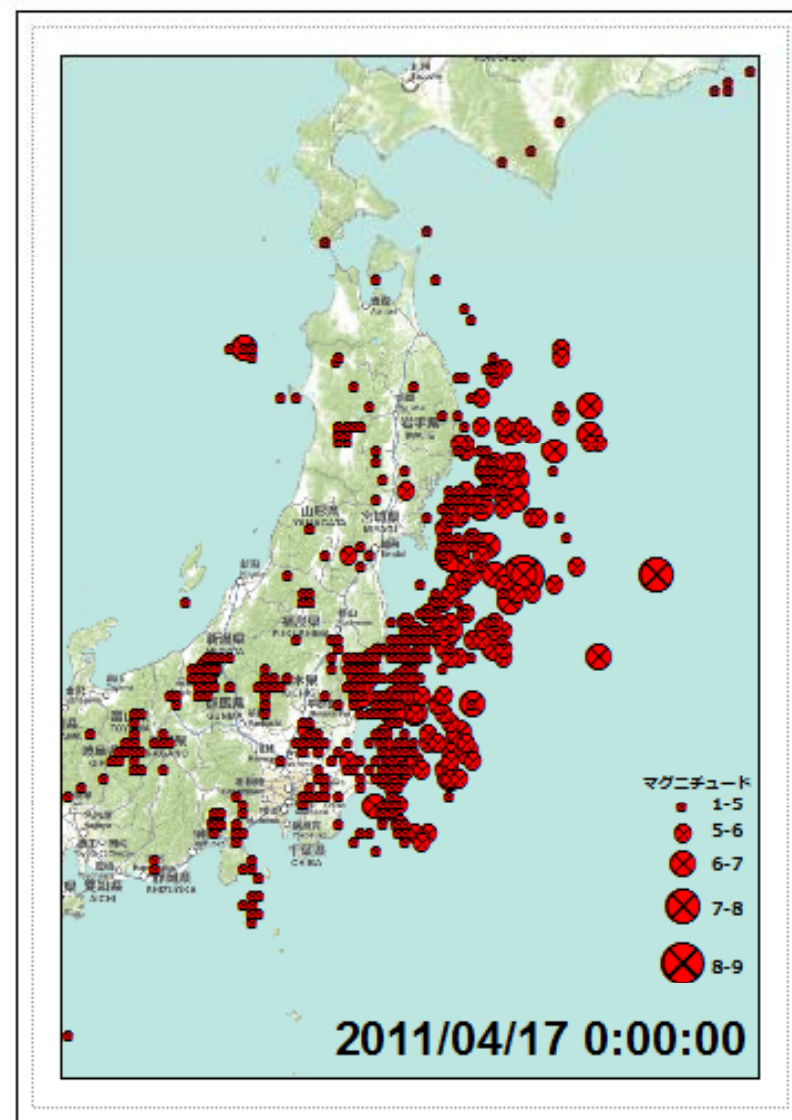


Main Shock and After Shocks

JMA Shaking Intensity



3/11~4/17



Source; MEXT, The Headquarters for Earthquake Research Promotion

National CRISIS MANAGEMENT

- 3.11 Crisis
Three Prefectures
were hit
Simultaneously



First “Extreme
Disaster
Management
Headquarters”
(headed by the
Prime Minister) .



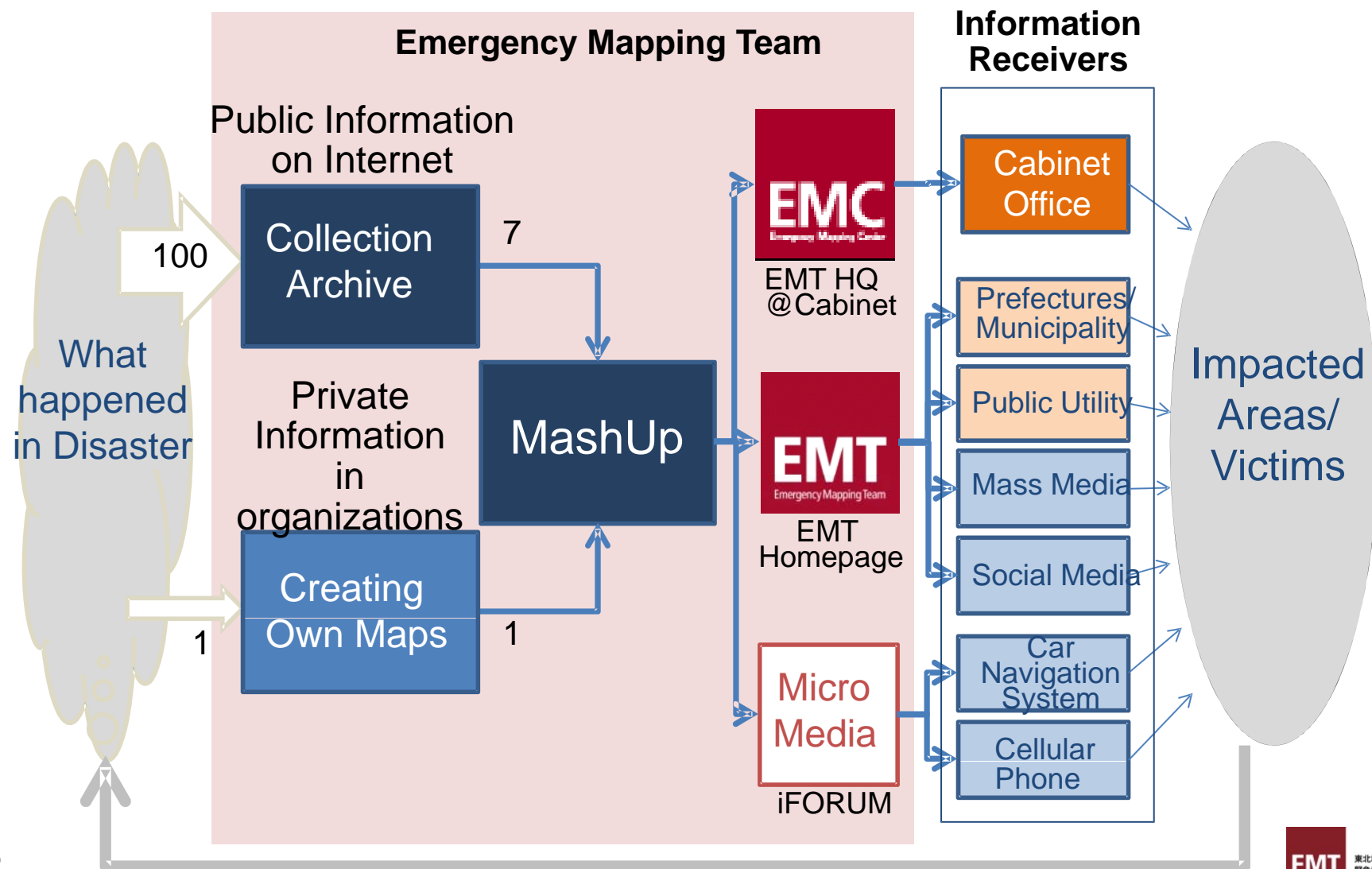
【Necessity and Gap for Mapping Service at a National Level】

- Developing common operating picture for this national-wide disaster response
 - by integrating various sorts of information available at internet
 - by analyzing information spatially as the basis for decision making
 - by visualizing information for decision-makers in the form of maps

Mission

1. To create common operational picture at national level
2. To coordinate multi-agency activities at prefecture level
3. To support critical decision making at selected local level

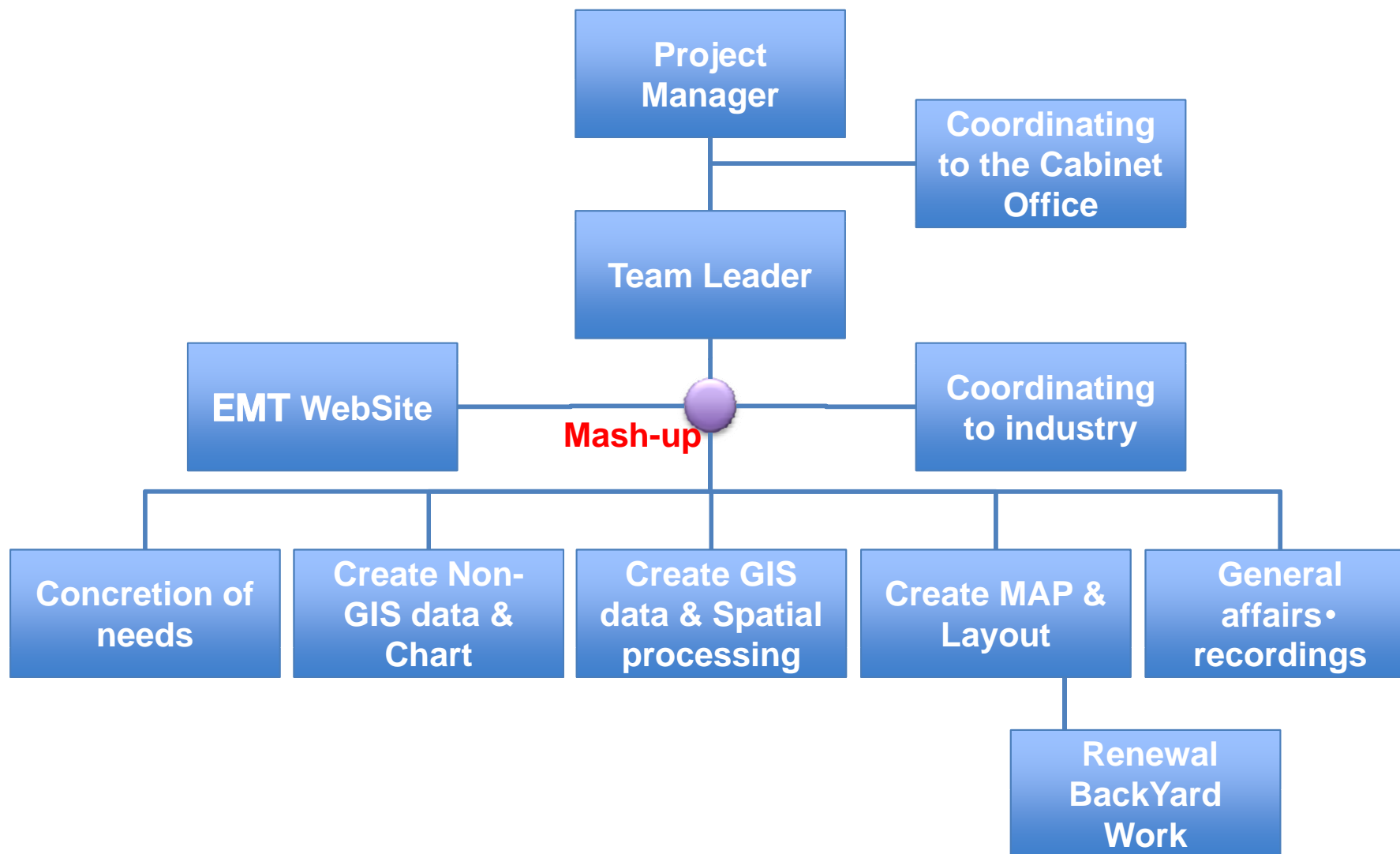
What EMT did



What MashUp intends to do

- Each organization creates a map which is based on its expertise to disseminate its understandings
- The meaning of the map will be limited to the intention of creator as long as it is circulated within each organization
- By combining these individual maps together, a new insight may be created and tested
- It is difficult to learn what kind of information is available at where and how to obtain it
- MashUp site provides a chance to integrate various information combined by themes, places, and time to create a new value

Role-Sharing



EMT Members

- Multi-sector ad-hoc organization consisted of government, academia, NGO/NPO, and private enterprises

【Government】

- Director for Disaster Prevention and Preparedness, Cabinet

【Academia】

- Kyoto Univ., DPRI
- Niigata Univ., NHDR
- Yokohama National Univ., CRMSS
- Fuji-Tokoha Univ.
- Kansai Univ., Dept. of Safety Science
- Kyoto Univ., ISS

【NGO/NPO】

- JAXA
- ITS-Japan
- I FORUM

【Private Enterprise】

- ESRI (USA)
- ESRI(Japan)
- NTT Data CCS
- NTT-ME
- Insurance Group, R&D Dept.
- Kajima Technical Research Institute
- Pasco Corp.
- Increment **P** Corp.
- Honda Motor Car
- Science Craft
- GK Kyoto
- R2 Media Solution, etc.

Brief Chronology of EMT

March 12 10:00	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Explain the idea to Director for Disaster Prevention and Preparedness, Cabinet Office ◆ Special meeting room provided for EMT activity ◆ Members start EMT mapping activity by their own computers: First map on Fukushima NP Accident
March 13 (Full Operations started)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Building database from "situation summaries" compiled by Cabinet Office ◆ Procuring base map from associated agencies <p>Base Maps:/ administration boundary/ DEM/ Hazards Tsunami:low elevation area/ satellite photo/ drainage area Seismicity:city-based /1km² mesh-based seismicity Fire:reports from each ministry Nuclear: estimation based on expansion model/ evacuation areas (count backwards) Liquefaction:estimation based ground ft. seismicity Exposure/Vulnerability 2005 Population census data/building point data etc</p>

EMT Headquarter (EMC)



(Central joint Government building #5 special meeting room, Cabinet Office)



Brief Chronology of EMT *cont.*

March 23rd	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Built up the website of EMT <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Static Map Catalog ◆ Dynamic Map <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Actual Traffic Record by ITS-JAPAN
March 28th	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Set up a committee of EMT <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ The importance of Mash Up ◆ Disclosure Acceptable Use Policy
...	...
April 26th	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Closing Meeting of EMC
April 28th	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Pullout

500 maps

Estimation of buildings at evacuation areas of Fukushima nuclear power plant

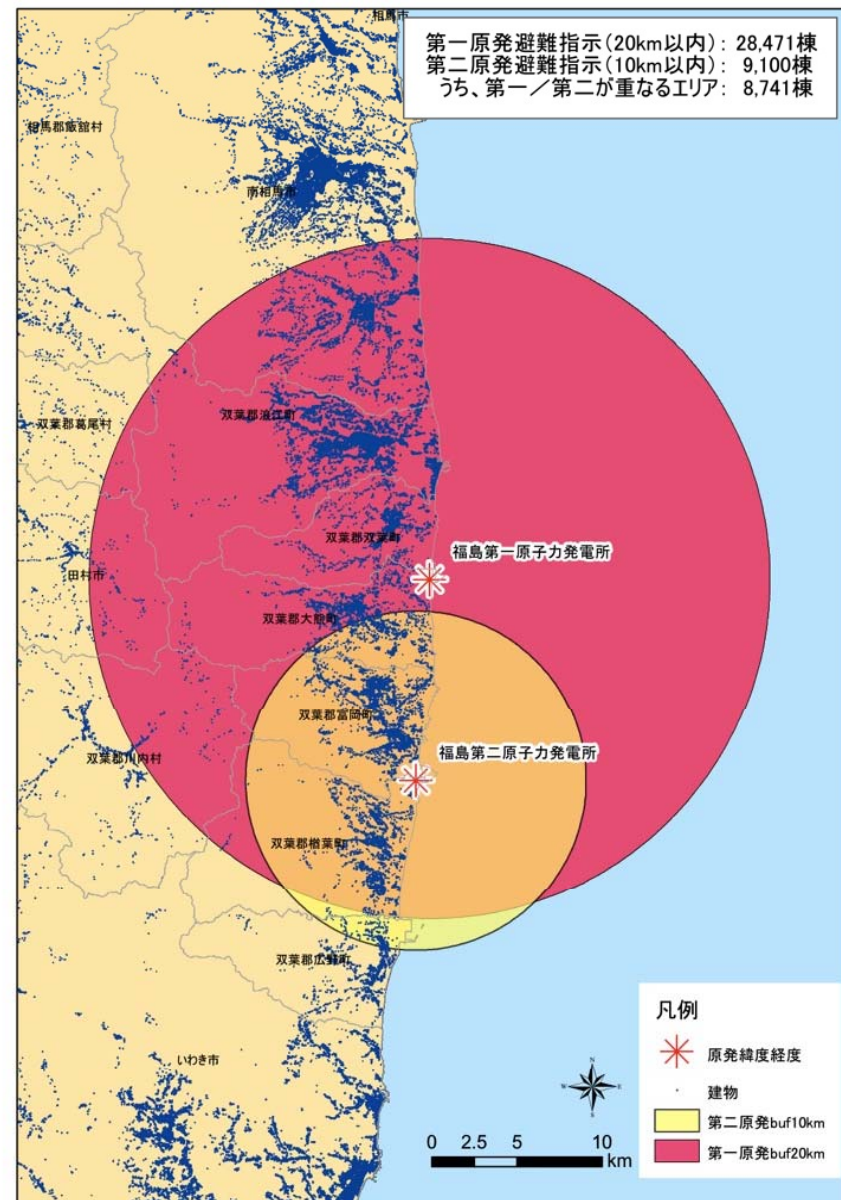
- Plant 1: evacuates if at 20 km radius
- Plant 2: takes shelter indoors if at 10km radius
- Collected address points at announced areas to visualize possible impact

Plant 1 : 28,471 buildings
Plant 2 : 9,100 buildings
Overlapped: 8,741 buildings

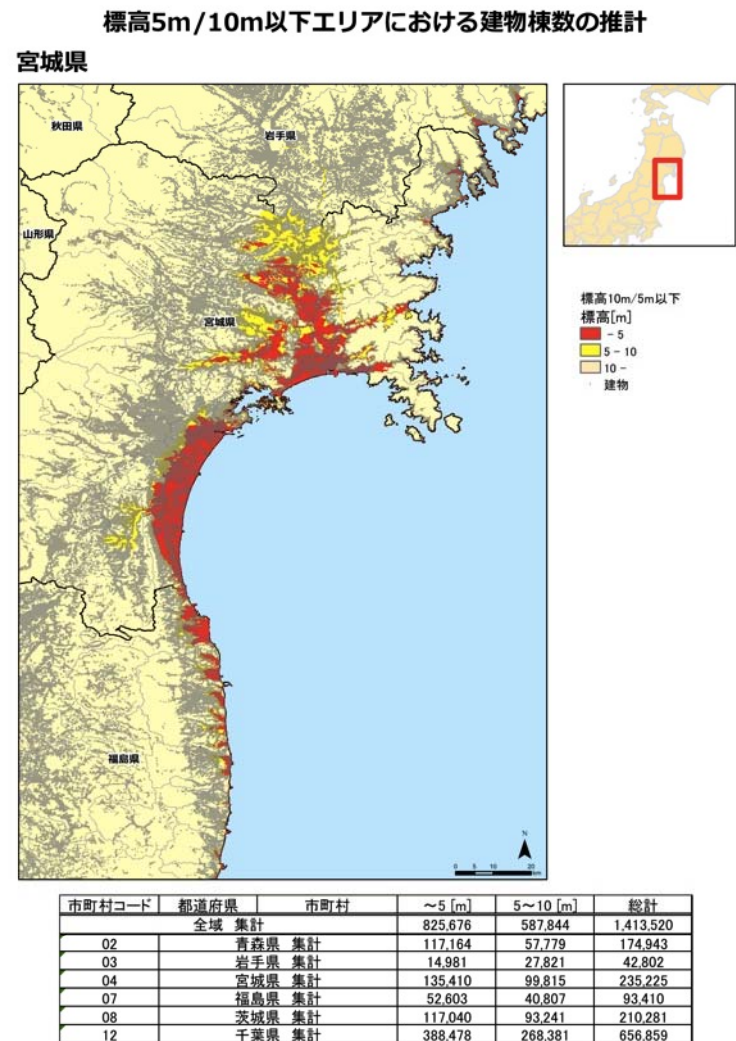
Created: March 12, 2011

13

福島原発避難指示エリアにおける建物棟数の推計



MLIT: Estimating the number of households settling in disaster recovery permanent public housings



ID: 002-D

東北地方太平洋沖地震緊急地図作成チーム(EMT)

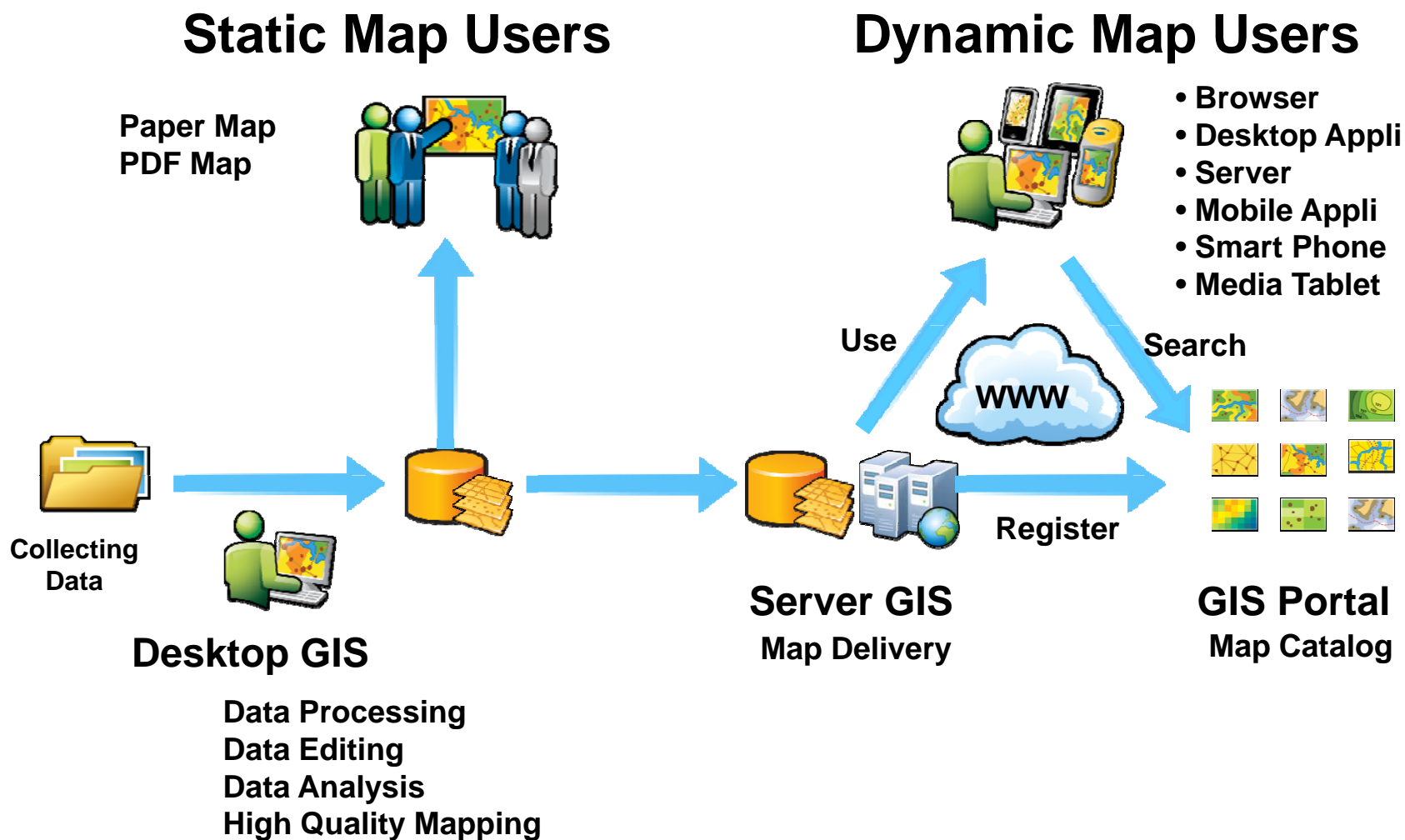
北地方太平洋沖地震
緊急地図作成チーム

Static Maps and Dynamic Maps

- Static Maps (Paper, PDF)
 - Inside EOC use in a large-sized printing
 - Released by PDF (GIS not required)
- Dynamic Maps (Web GIS)
 - Zoom-in/out, Layer selection for display (Flexibility)
 - Other contents to MashUp (added-value creativity)
 - Integration with GIS Engine (analysis, advanced utilization)



How EMT Works

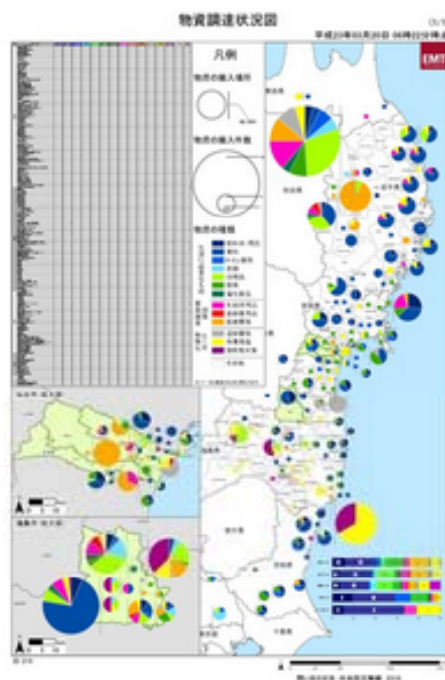


平成23年3月11日に発生した東北地方太平洋沖地震(M=9.0)は、複数の都県が同時被災した超広域災害となりました。わたしたちは、全国に広がる各種の被害および対応に関する状況認識の統一のため、以下の活動を行っています。

- 国レベルでの広域的な状況認識のための情報の地図による可視化
- 都県レベルでの活動の調整に必要な情報の地図による可視化
- 緊急性・重要性が高い現場での活動を支援する情報の地図による可視化

STATIC MAP CATALOG (ORIGINAL)

ipply



Pr



Open ▾ Details

DYNAMIC MAP (MashUPPOTAL)

(3)被害:浸水被害(空中写真および衛星画像による判読結果) (Aerial Photos)

平成23年(2011年)東北地方太平洋沖地震(東日本大震災)による被災地の空中写真および判読結果

Web Map by EMT2011 (last modified: March 31, 2011)

★★★★☆ (3 ratings, 0 comments, 4400 views)



Open ▾ Details

(3)被害:被災後空中写真サービス(相馬～三陸)(Post-event Photo All)

国土地理院 : 平成23年(2011年)東北地方太平洋沖地震(東日本大震災)による被災地の空中写真(相馬～三陸)

Map Service by EMT2011 (last modified: April 11, 2011)

☆☆☆☆☆ (0 ratings, 0 comments, 1440 views)



Open ▾ Details

(1)ハザード:福島第一原子力発電所の状況(2011年5月25日10:00現在)

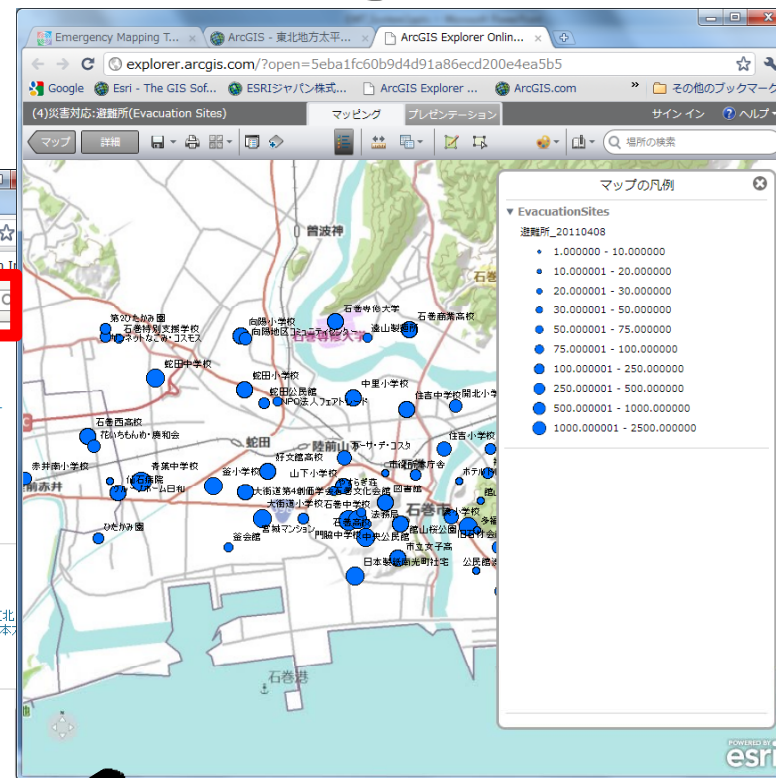
福島第一原子力発電所の状況

Web Map by awuk (last modified: May 26, 2011)

☆☆☆☆☆ (0 ratings, 0 comments, 1372 views)

Dynamic Maps Catalog

Search by keywords



Click to open

MashUp

(Generating dynamic information on web)

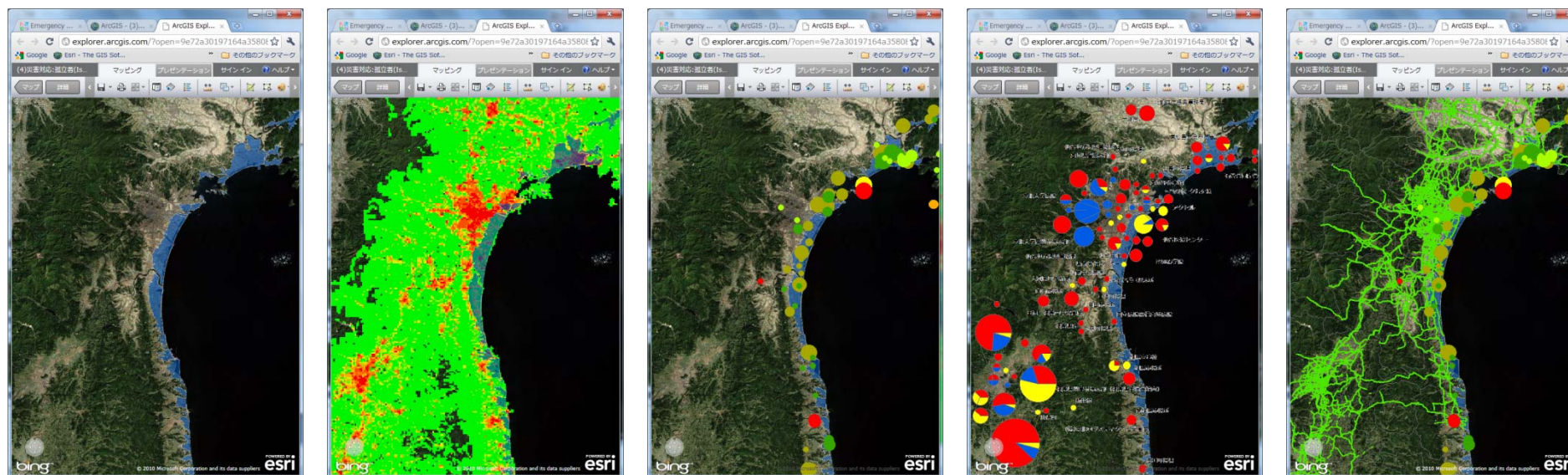
Where is tsunami damage ?

What are insufficient materials ?

How population distributes at 3 pm, weekday?

Where are isolated people?

Available route for logistics?



**Estimated
drainage
areas**



**Floating
population
(Agoop)**



**Isolated victims
(media, etc.)**



**Relief goods
supply
(municipality)**



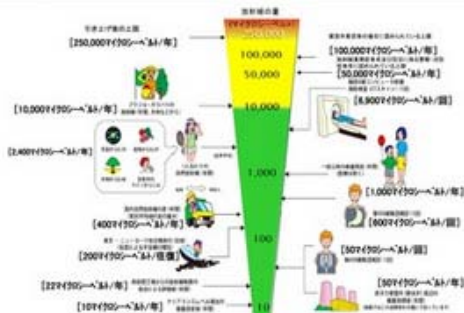
**Traffic recovery
(Honda, ITSJ)**

Environmental Radioactivity Survey Result

3月17日～3月31日

環境放射能水準調査結果(平均値)

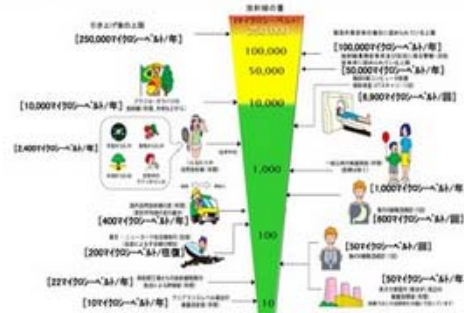
2011年3月16日 9:00-17:00時点



ID: 091

環境放射能水準調査結果(最小値)

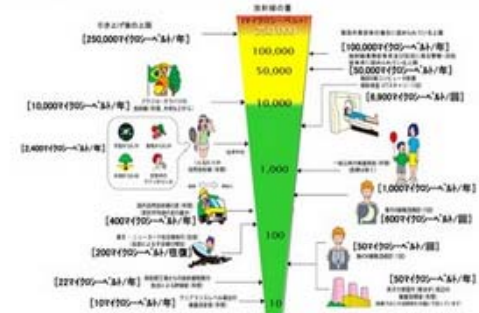
2011年3月16日 9:00-17:00時点



ID: 091

環境放射能水準調査結果(最大値)

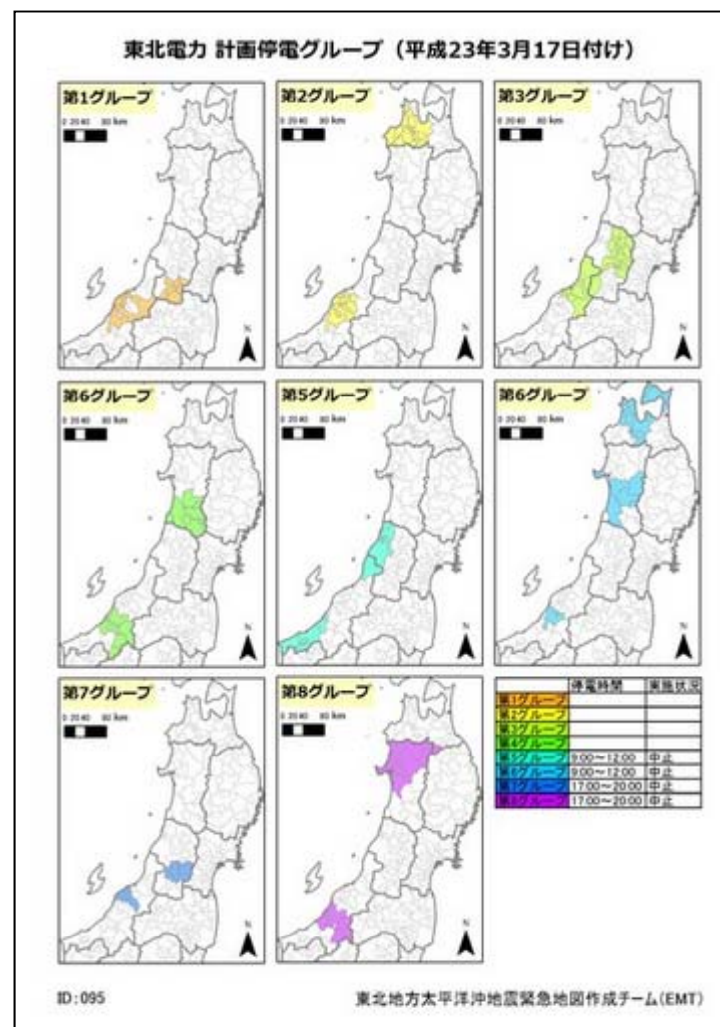
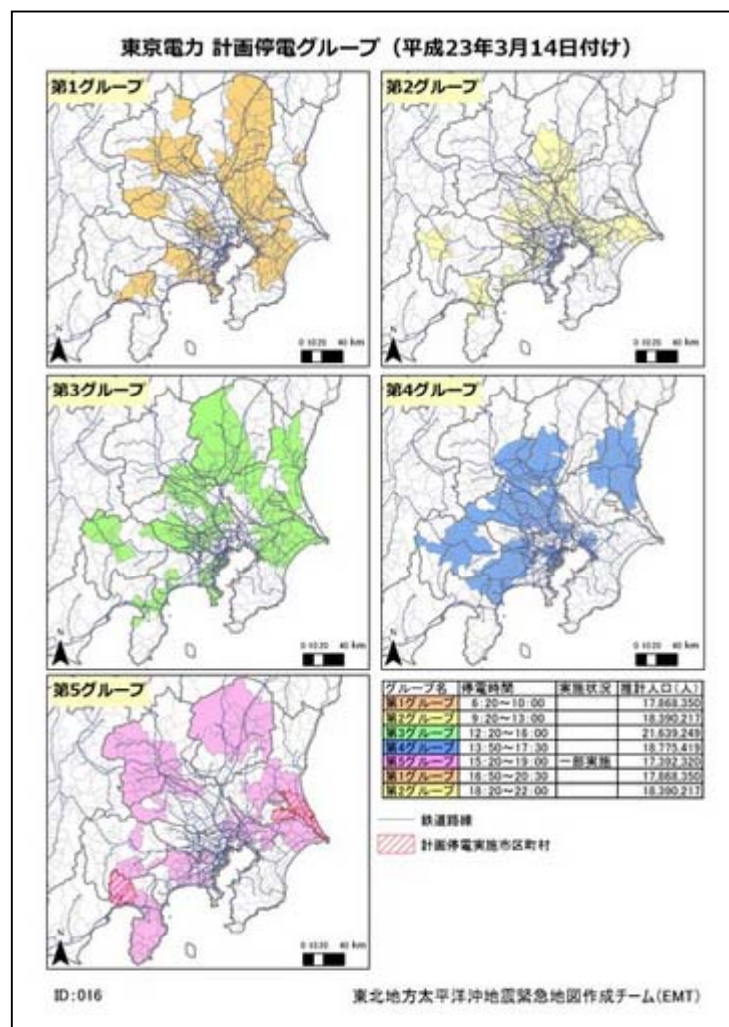
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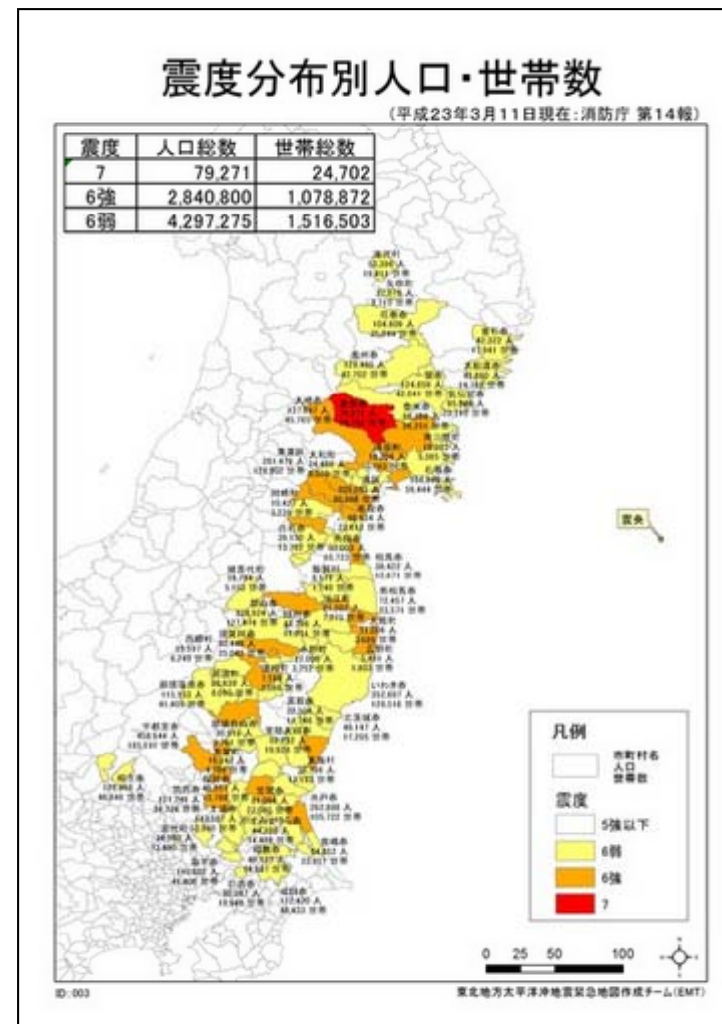
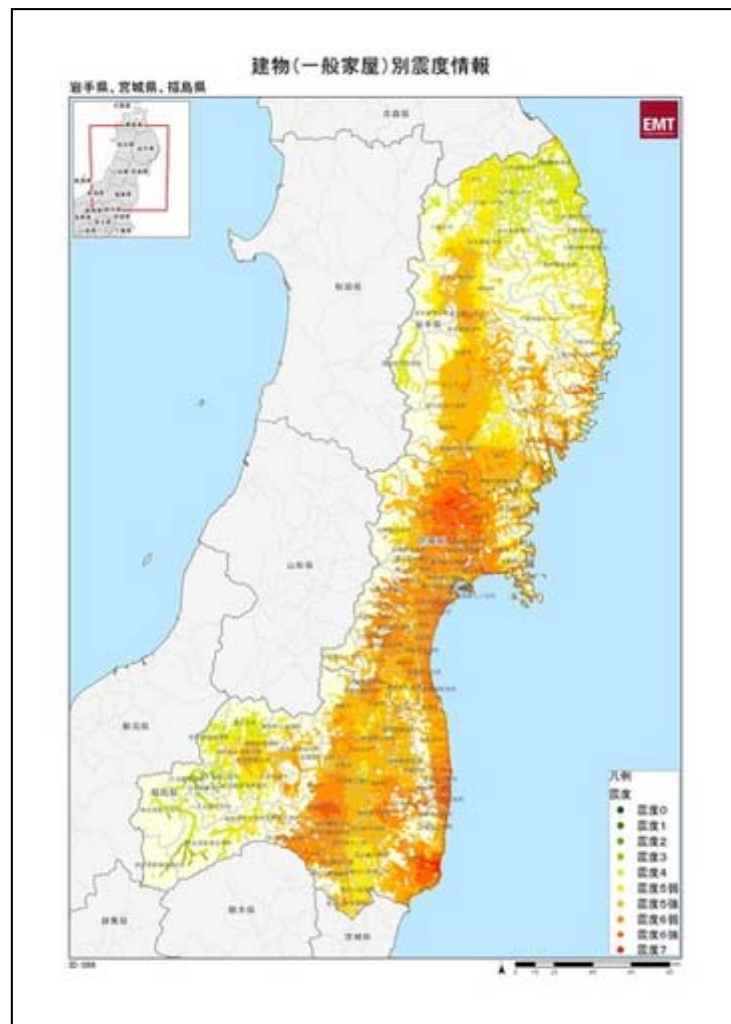
Rolling Blackout by TEPCO

3月14日～3月17日



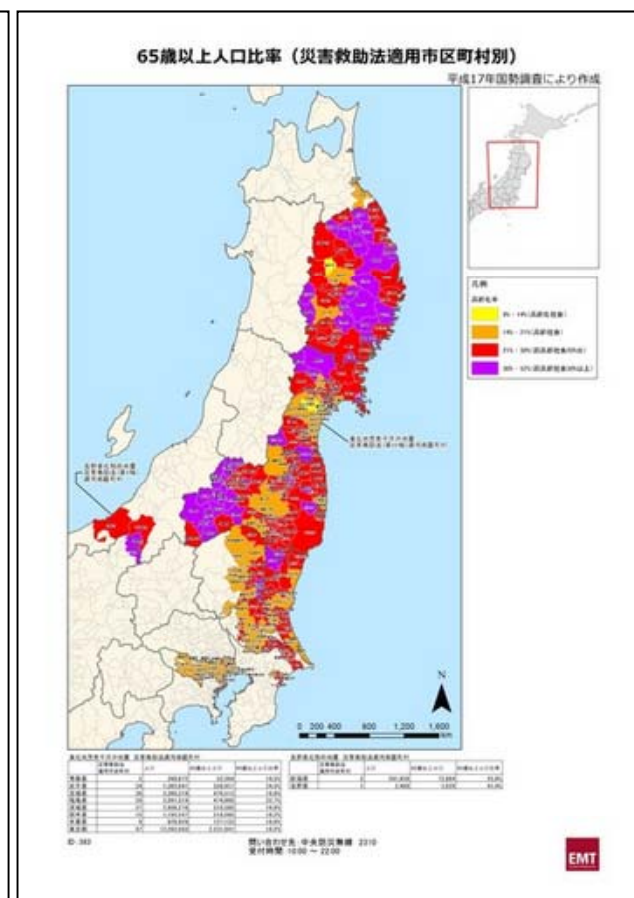
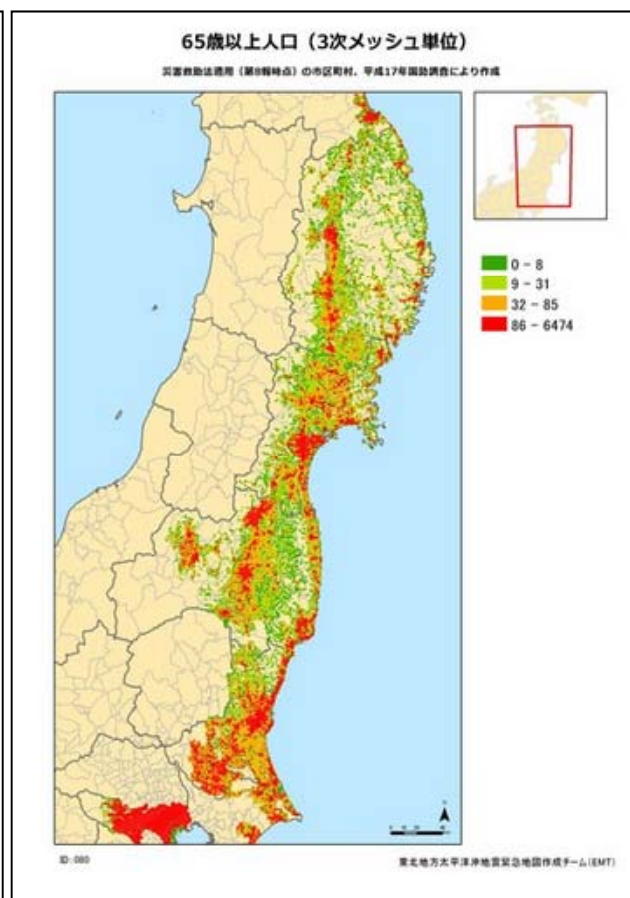
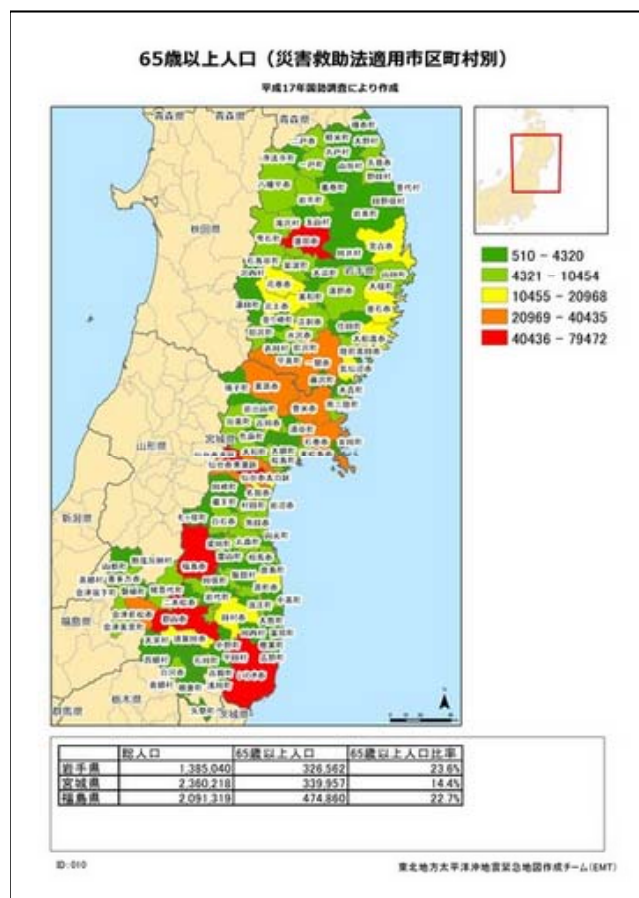
Population and Households by Seismic Intensity

3月13日～3月18日



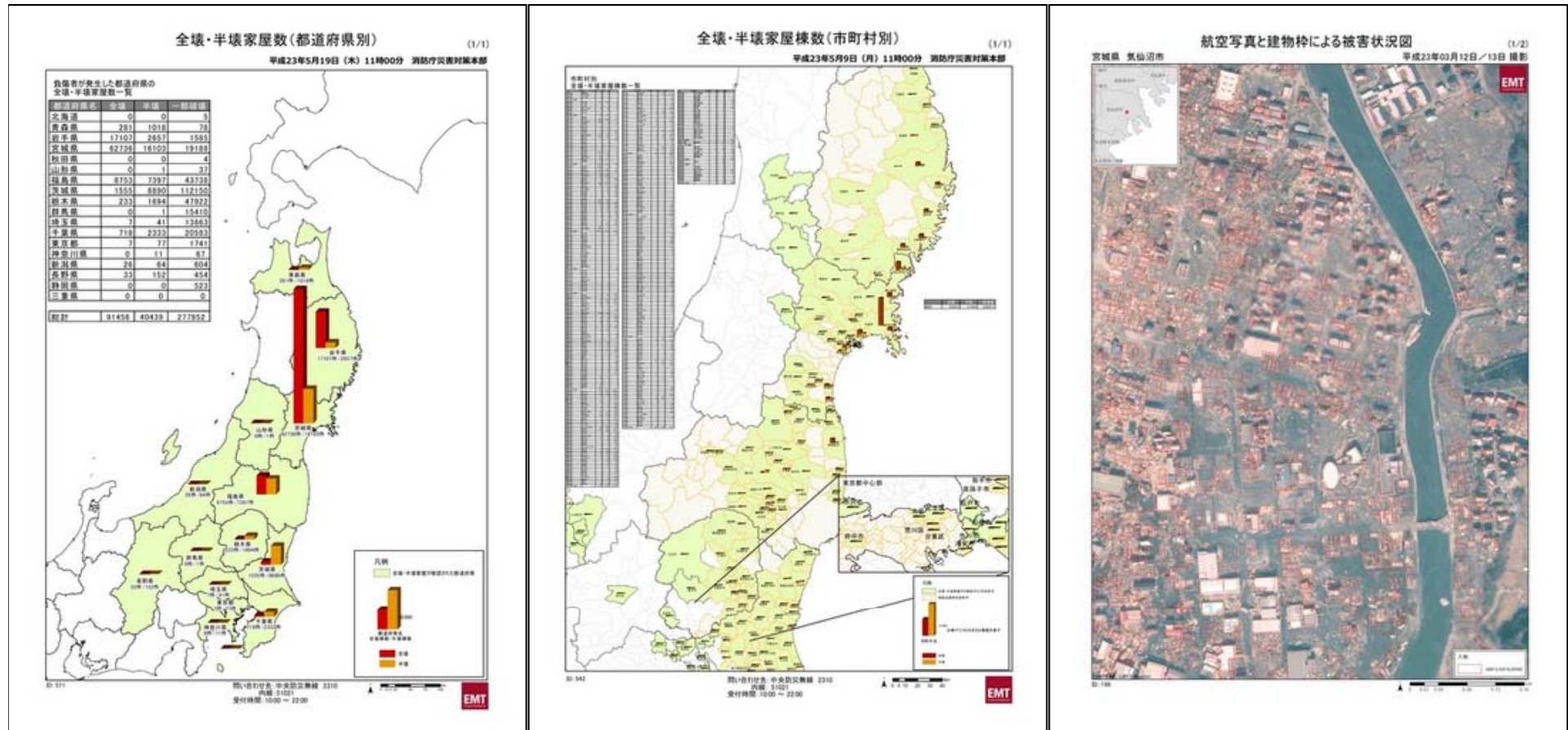
Distribution of Aged People

3月14日～4月7日



Damage of Buildings

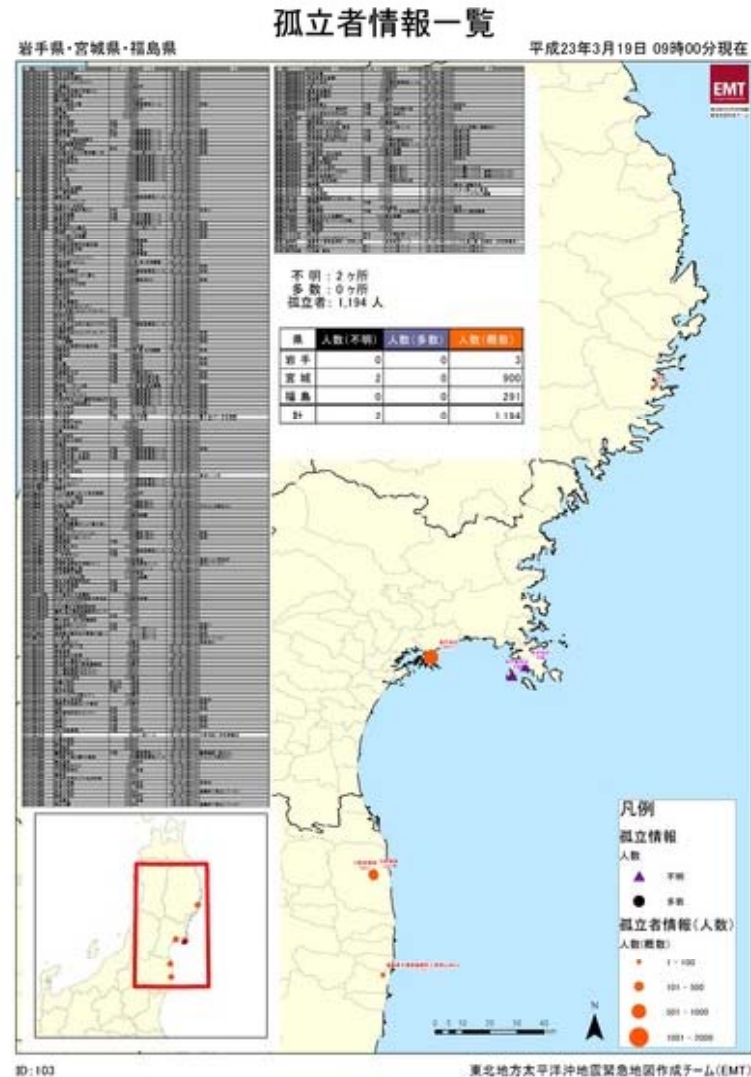
3月14日～更新継続中



3/23

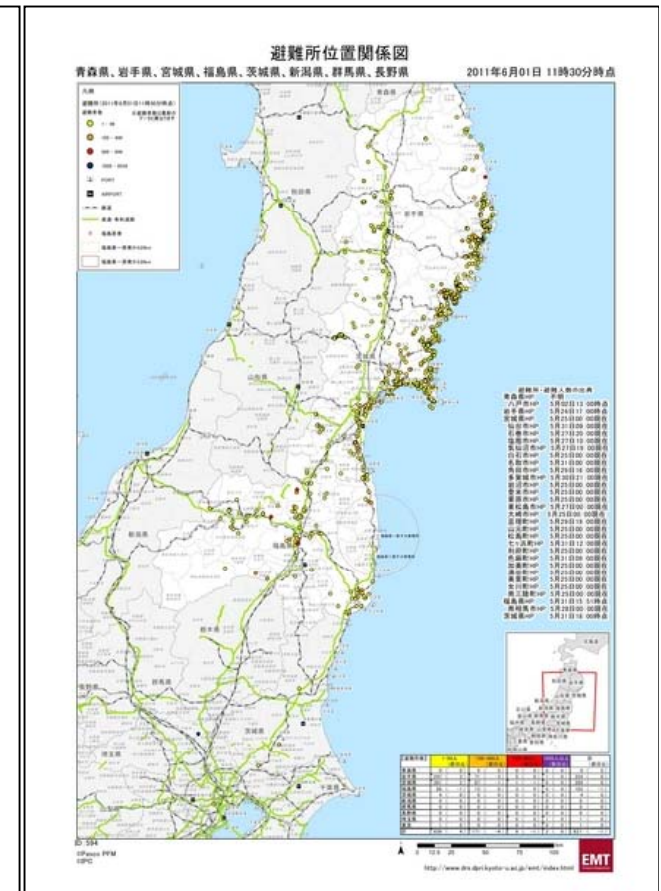
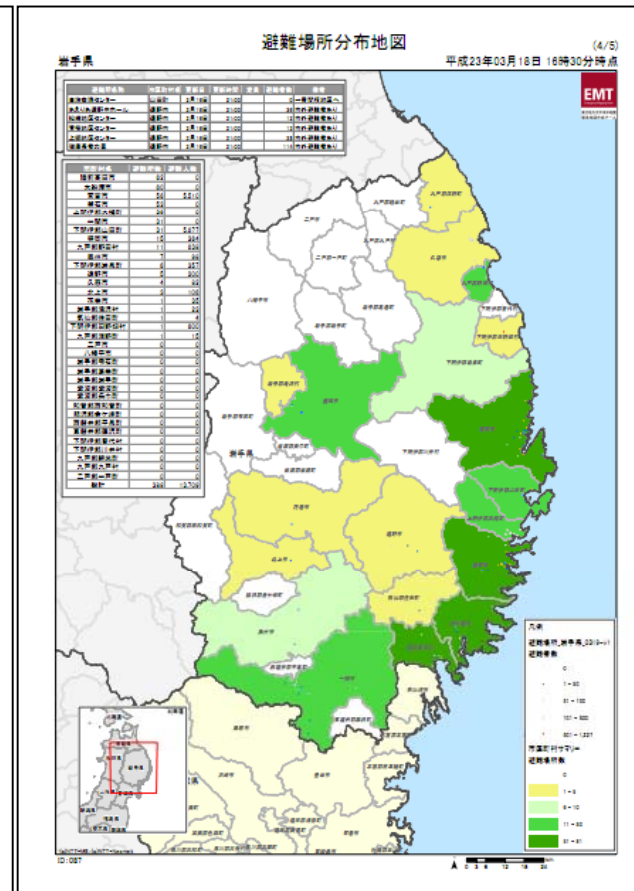
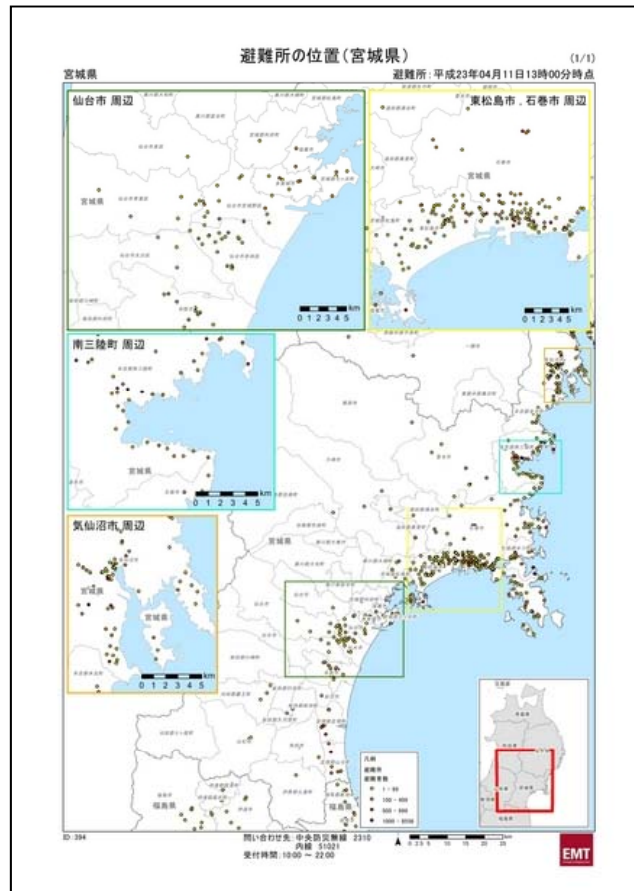
Isolated People

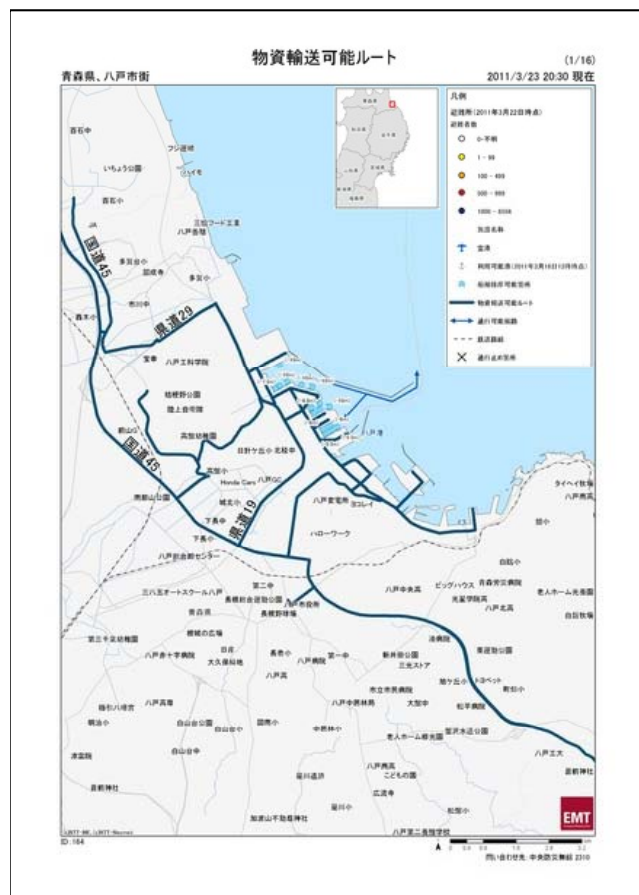
3月15日～3月24日



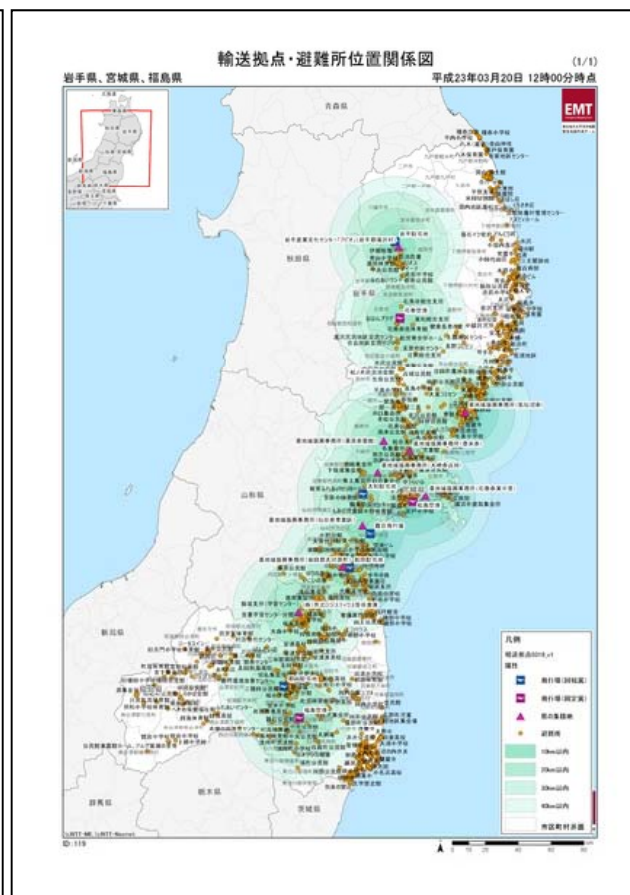
Evacuation Shelter

3月19日～更新継続中

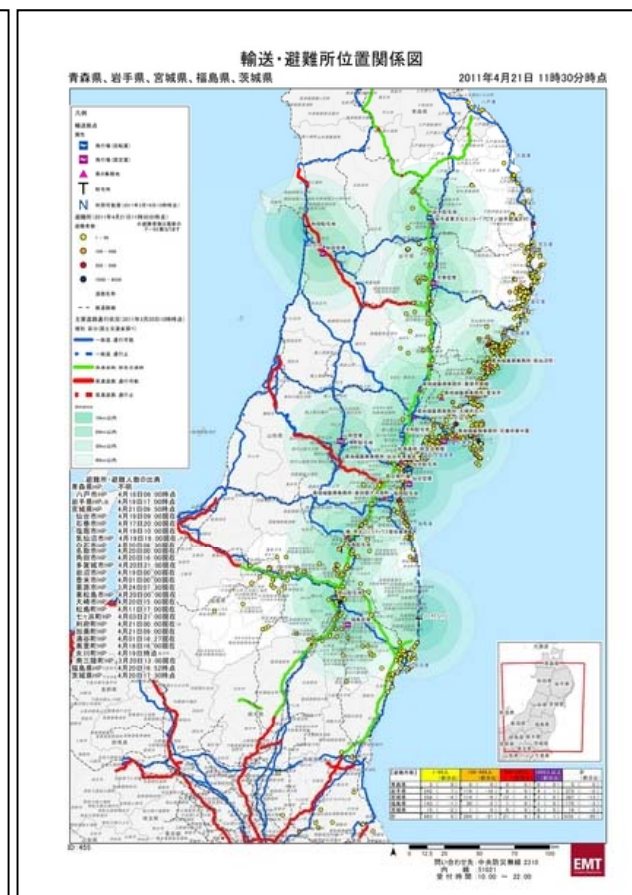




国土交通省

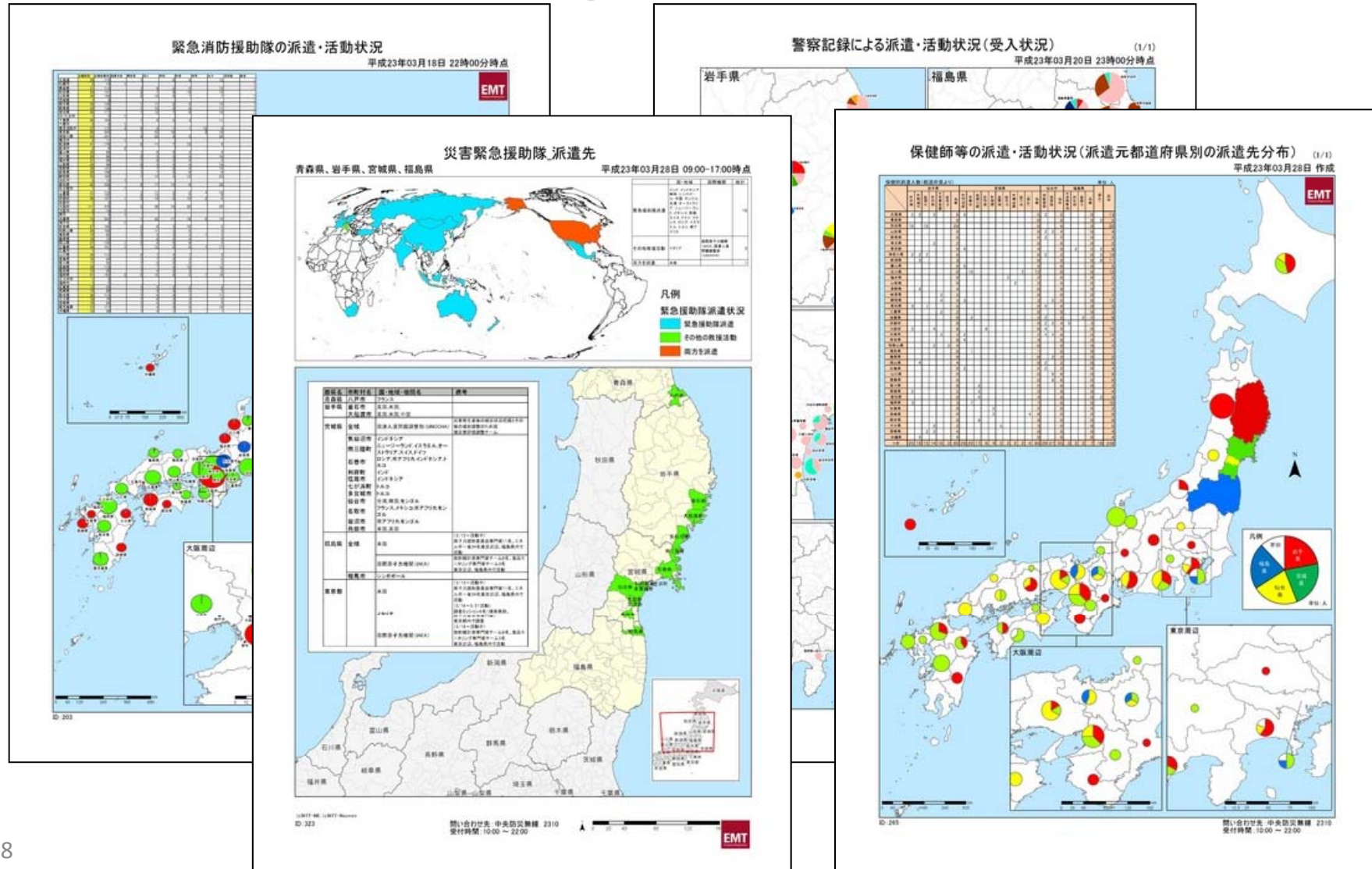


自衛隊支援班

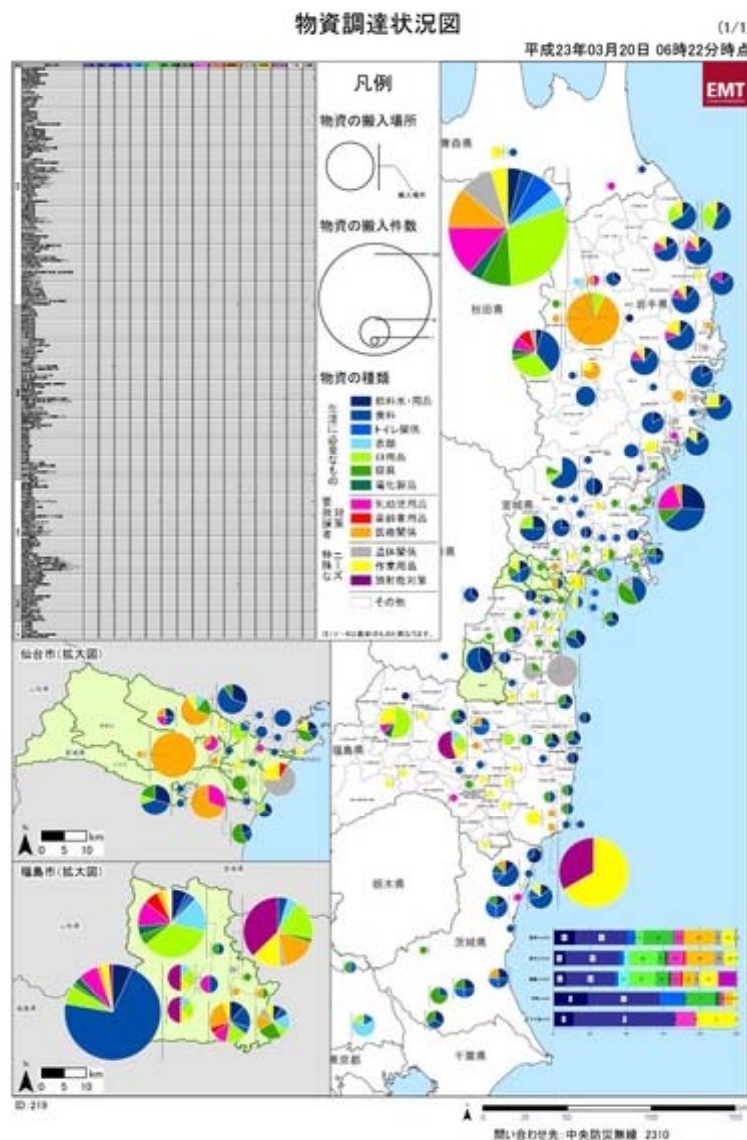


Mash Up

Assistance of Ministries and Agencies

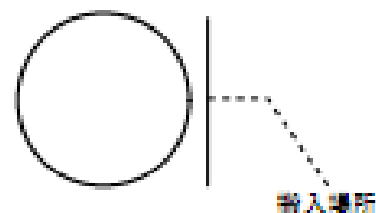


Logistics

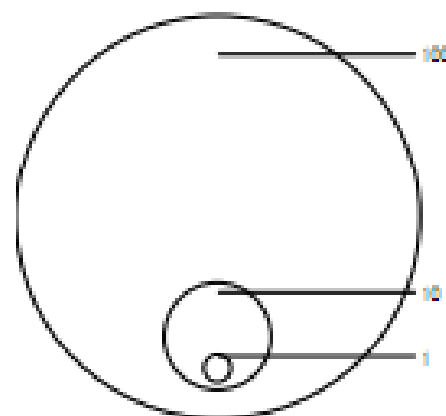


凡例

物資の搬入場所



物資の搬入件数



物資の種類

生活に必要なもの

要救者
対策

特殊な
ニーズ



Summary

- EMT is supplying maps and web services that are being used to make better decisions for relief and recovery efforts
- Maps EMT-produced are enhanced with information generated by disaster management experts that helps to supply updated status reports on the overall situation.
- The use of geographic information system (GIS) technology has contributed to make overall situational awareness