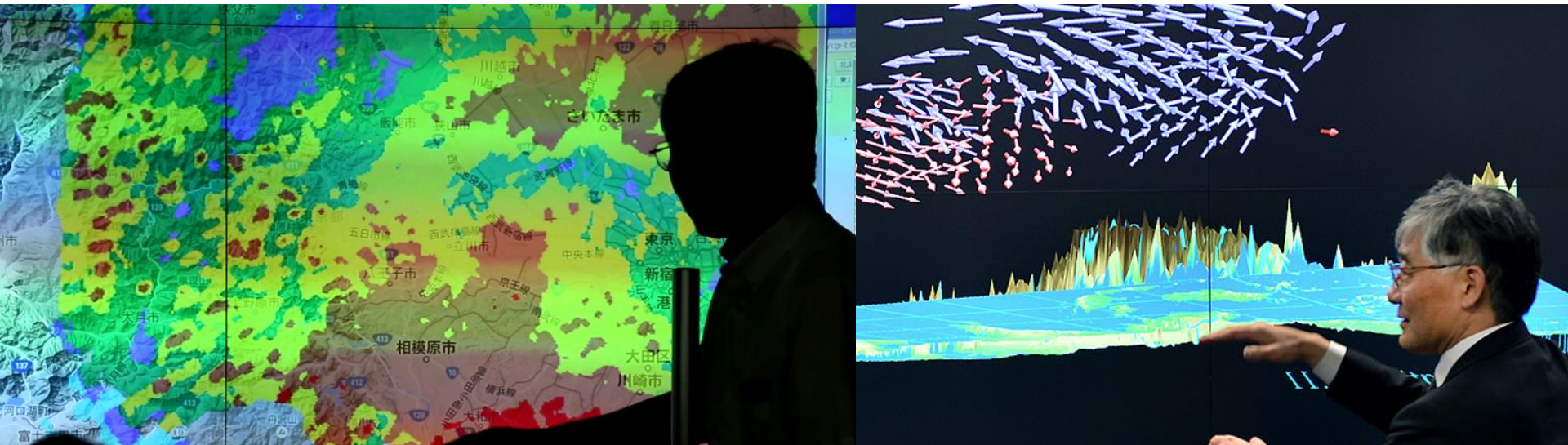


Data Integration and Analysis System (DIAS) as a platform for Asian Water Cycle Initiative (AWCI)



Akiyuki KAWASAKI and Toshio KOIKE
The Earth Observation Data Integration & Fusion
Research Initiative (EDITORIA),
The University of Tokyo

Acknowledgement

- Japanese **Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology** (MEXT) for their financial support
- **Data providers** including **GEOSS community** for DIAS project
- **EDITORIA Science team** and **DIAS R&D community** for their support of DIAS project

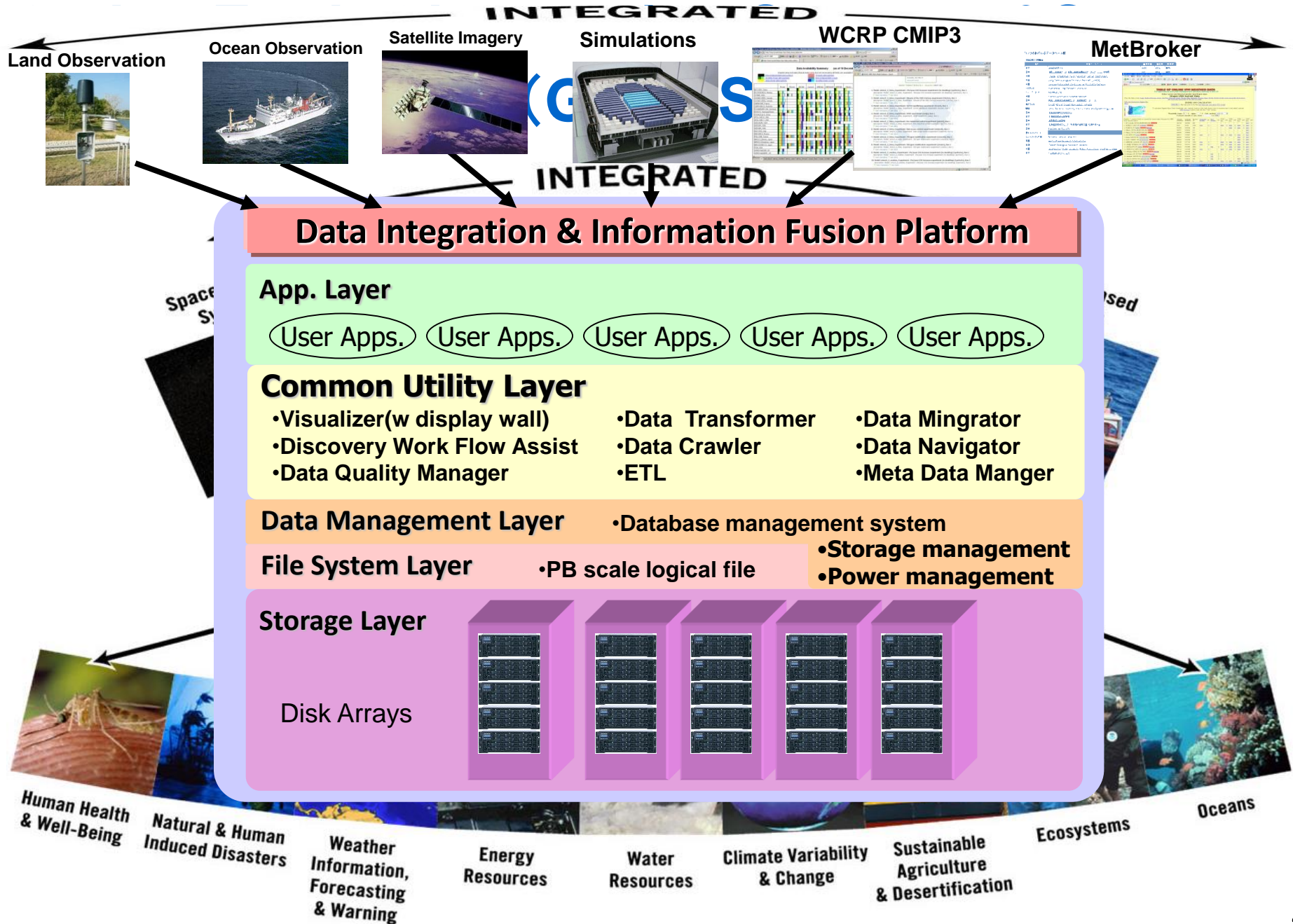


Agenda

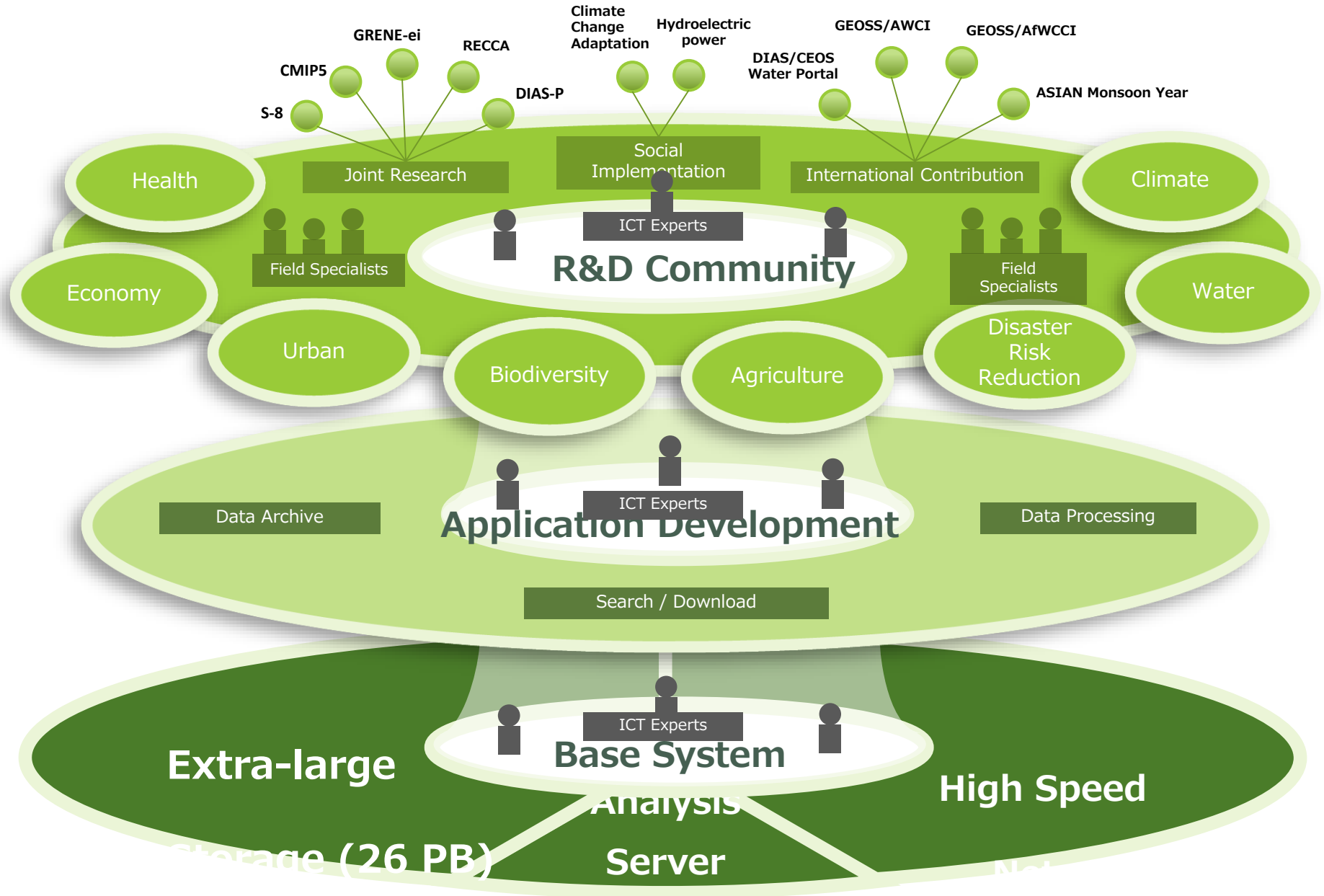
- DIAS outline
- AWCi Data Archive System
- DIAS value
 - Applications and tools
 - In-situ (real-time) data
 - Data and model integration
- Summary



DIAS as an advanced e-Infrastructure component.



DIAS: Structure



Agenda

- DIAS outline
- **AWCI Data Archive System**
- DIAS value
 - Applications and tools
 - In-situ (real-time) data
 - Data and model integration
- Summary

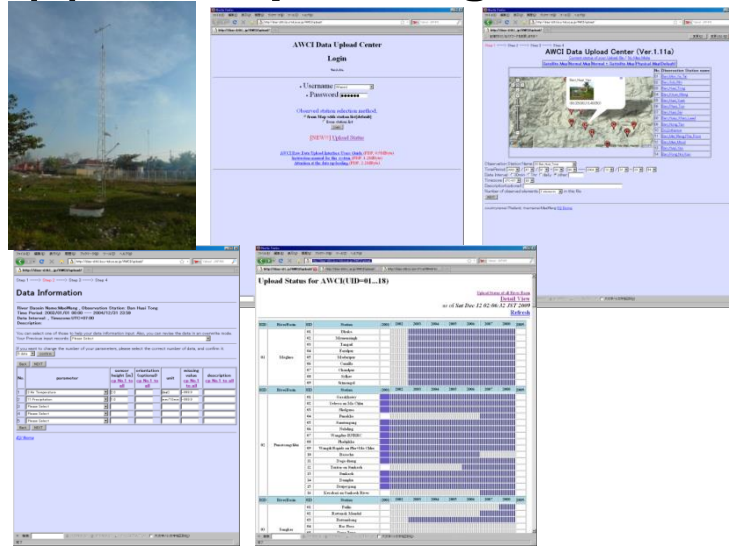


To archive hydro-meteorological dataset, including data loading, QC and metadata registration

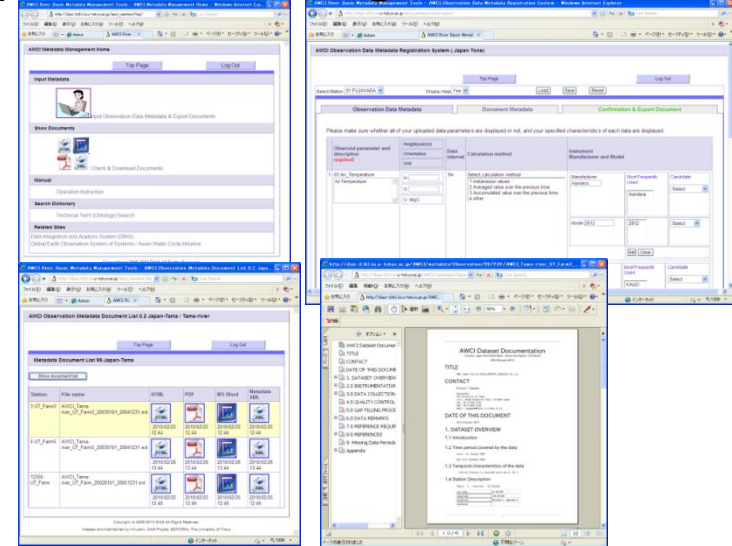


Tool for in-situ data input and management

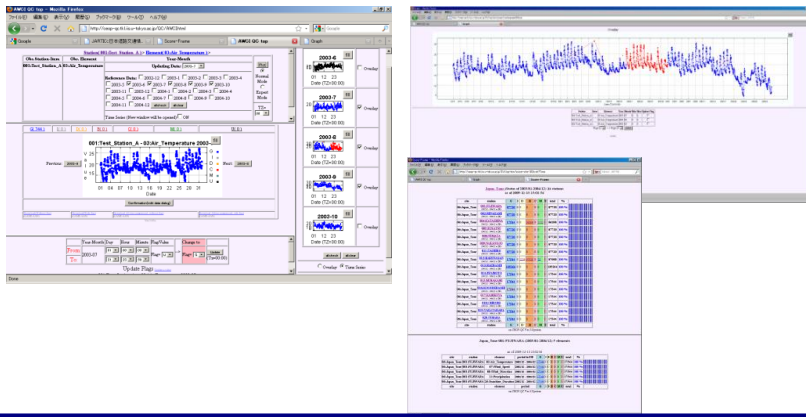
(1) Data Uploading



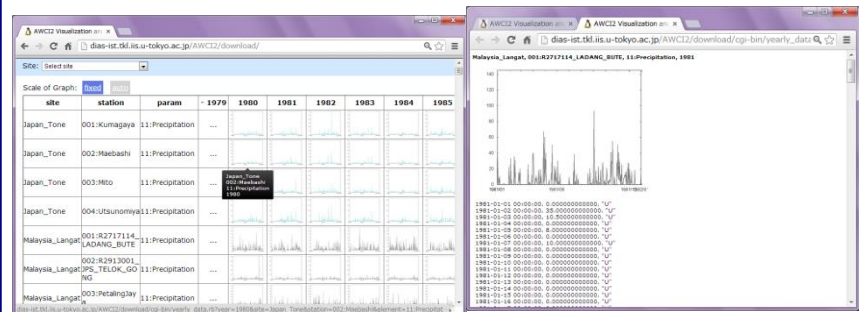
(3) Meta Data Registration



(2) Quality Controlling



(4) Data Downloading




(1) Data Uploading

Step 1 ----> Step 2 ----> Step 3 ----> Step 4

AWCI2 Data Upload Center (Ver.1.16aw)

[Current status of your Upload file / No Map Mode](#)

ROADMAP SATELLITE HYBRID TERRAIN



No.	Observation Station name
01	Sample_Station_1
02	Sample_Station_2
03	Sample_Station_3
04	Sample_Station_4
05	Sample_Station_5
06	Sample_Station_6
07	Sample_Station_7

- Observation Station Name 07:Sample_Station_7 ▾
- Time Period 2000 ▾ / 07 ▾ / 20 ▾ - 16 ▾ : 34 ▾ --- 2011 ▾ / 06 ▾ / 24 ▾ - 21 ▾ : 37 ▾
- Data Interval ☒ 30min ☐ 1hr ☐ daily ☐ other
- Timezone UTC+09 ▾ : 00 ▾
- Description(optional)
- Number of observed elements 2 elements ▾ in this file

NEXT

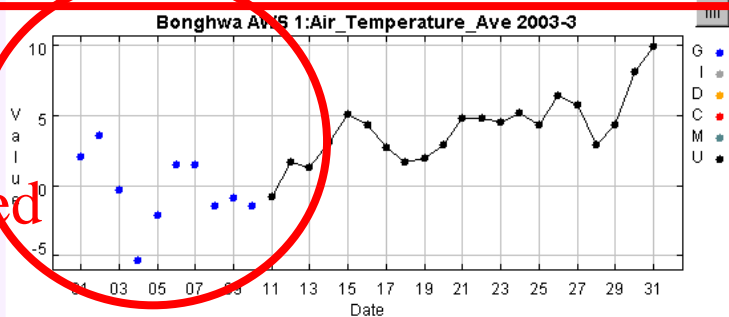
(2) Quality Controlling

G: Good
I: Interpolated
D: Dubious/Questionable
B: Bad
C: Abnormal value
M: Missing
U: Unchecked

Flag Definitions

Number of each Flags

G(10) I(0) D(0) B(0) C(0) M(0) U(21)



Confirmation(edit data dialog)

[Download\(Without flag\)](#)
(GAME:AAH)

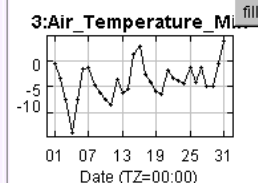
[Download\(With flag\)](#)
(GAME:AAH)

[Download All \(zip-compressed, without flag\)](#)
(GAME:AAH)

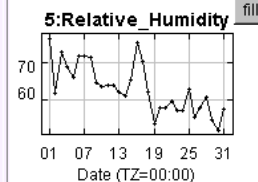
[Download All \(zip-compressed, with flag\)](#)
(GAME:AAH)

	Day	Hour	Minute	Flag/Value	Change to	
From:	01	00	00	Flag= U	-->	Flag= G
To:	10	23	59			Update (TZ=00:00)

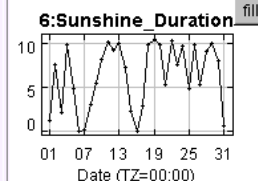
Y-Axis: ☒ Real ☐ Normalized
 (Max/Min)
☐ Overlay



☐ Overlay



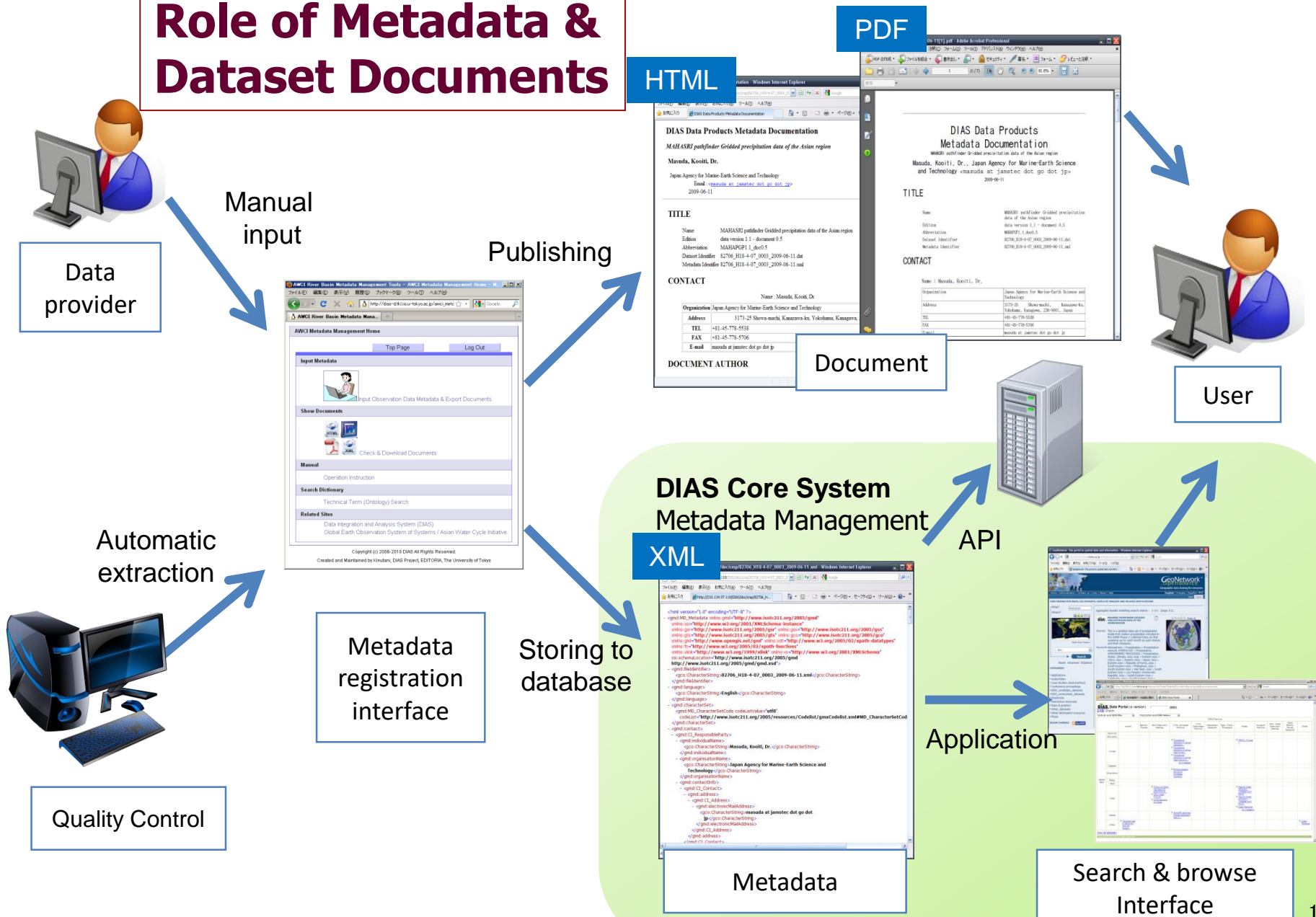
☐ Overlay



☐ Overlay

(3) Meta Data Registration

Role of Metadata & Dataset Documents



(4) Data Downloading

AWCI2 Visualization and Download

Site: Period: Year/Month -

Station:

☒ 001:Kumagaya ☒ 002:Maebashi ☒ 003:Mito ☒ 004:Utsunomiya

A mail will be sent with a link to the zipped dataset file.

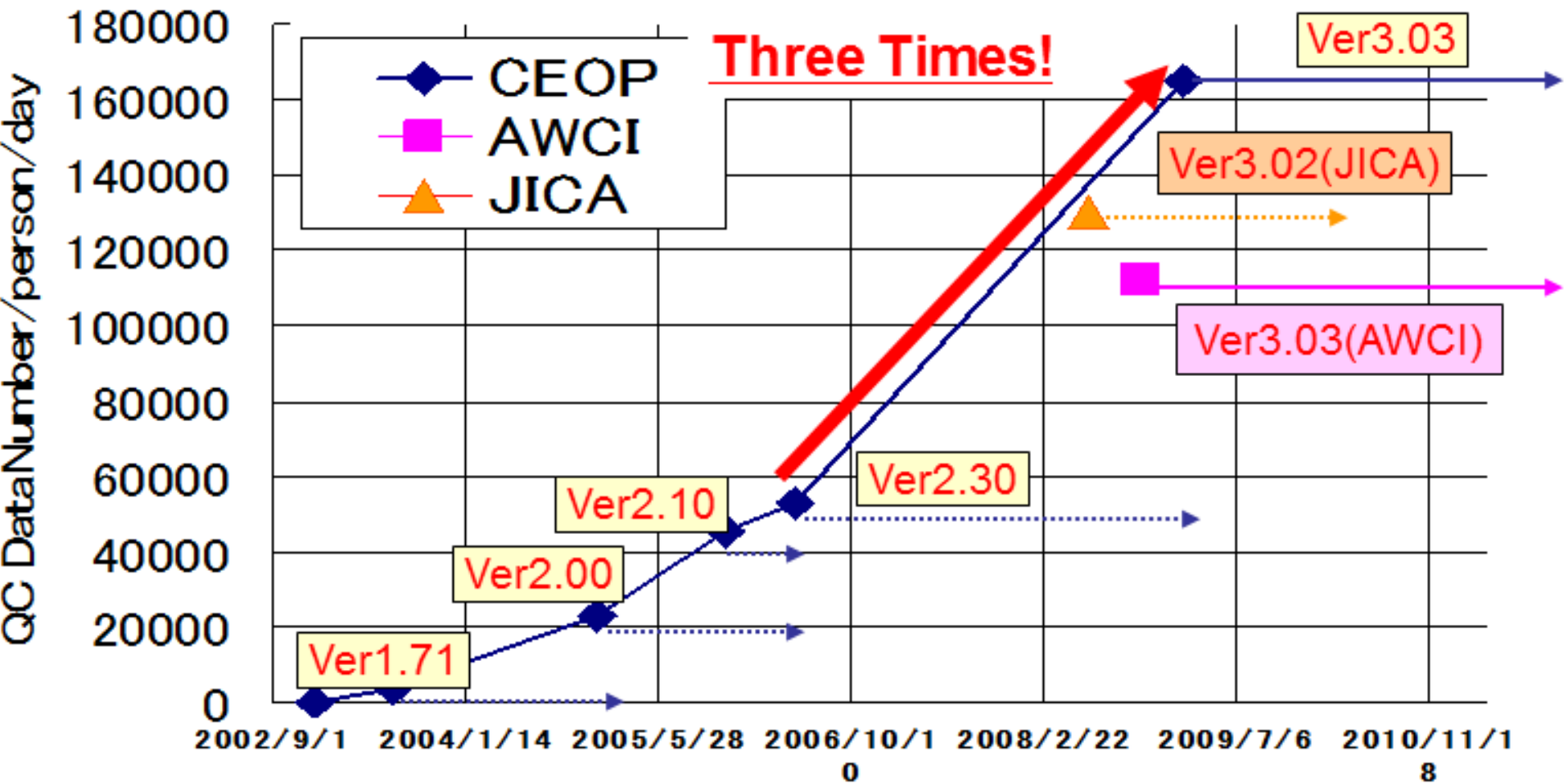
Mail to:

Scale of Graph: ☒ fixed ☐ auto

site	station	param	- 1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Japan_Tone	001:Kumagaya	11:Precipitation	...						
Japan_Tone	002:Maebashi	11:Precipitation	...						
Japan_Tone	003:Mito	11:Precipitation	...						
Japan_Tone	004:Utsunomiya	11:Precipitation	...						
Malaysia_Langat	001:R2717114	11:Precipitation	...						

12

Effect of the System !



Agenda

- DIAS outline
- AWCI Data Archive System
- **DIAS value**
 - Applications and tools
 - In-situ (real-time) data
 - Data and model integration
- Summary



“DIAS Value”

Archived extra-large volume of
observed and simulated data

Real-time in-situ data

Data and model integrator

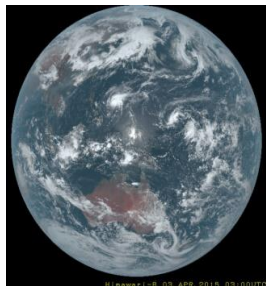
R&D community
with domain scientists and IT experts

Agenda

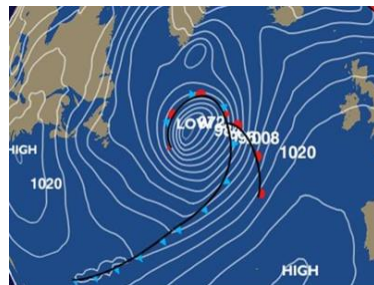
- DIAS outline
- AWCI Data Archive System
- DIAS value
 - Applications and tools
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- Summary



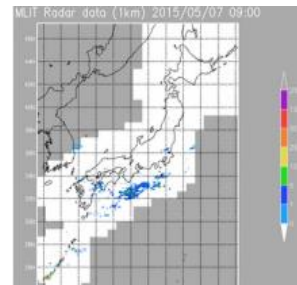
Data Dissemination



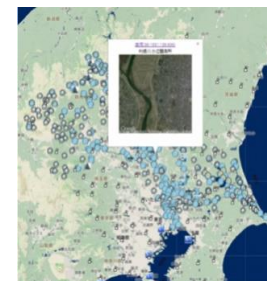
Himawari-8 data



GPV data



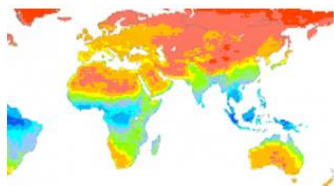
C-Band Realtime Precipitation Data



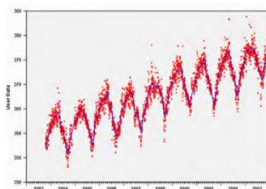
River Telemetry

Data Utilization

① Climate Change

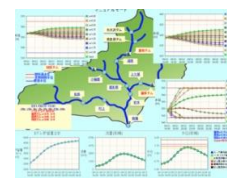


CMIP5 Data Analysis System



Global Environmental Data Analysis Support

② Water resource management



Tone River Management support system



DIAS/CEOS Water Portal

③ Agriculture

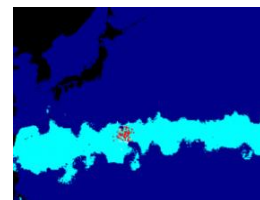


Simulation Model for Rice-Weather relations

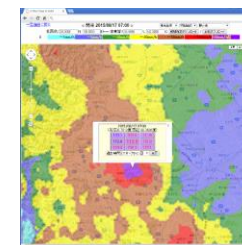
④ Biodiversity



Ikimoni

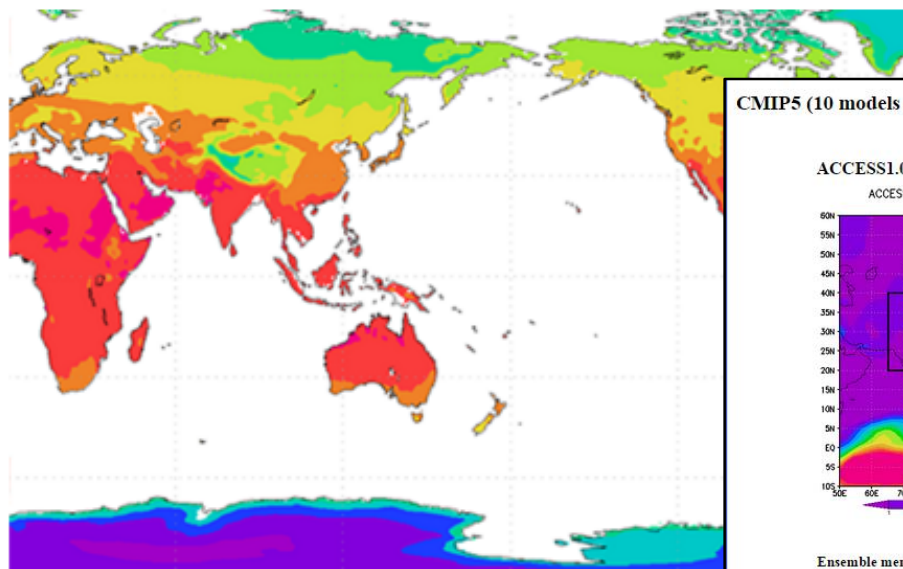


Particle Tracking Simulation System



XRAIN data

CMIP5 Data Analysis System



This system is comprised of a set of tools that provide the Intercomparison Project Phase 5 (CMIP5), which has wide-reanalysis data as reference data for comparison with CMIP5 reproducibility of climate models.

HOW TO USE

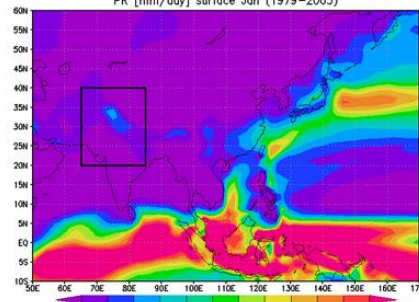
A common web application account is necessary.

Please contact the DIAS Office for details:

CMIP5 (10 models / 66 ensemble members): [Open in New Tab](#)

ACCESS1.0

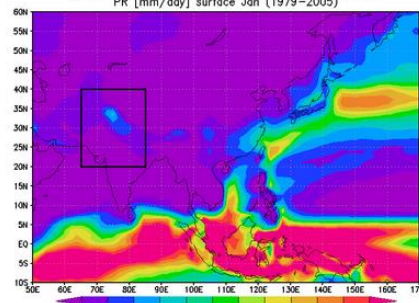
ACCESS1.0 (eps_mean) : Scorr=0.807681, RMSE=0.482758
PR [mm/day] surface Jan (1979-2005)



[Difference Image](#)

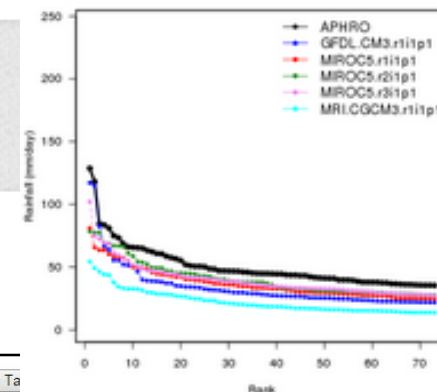
Ensemble member (3)

ACCESS1.0 (r1i1p1) : Scorr=0.813673, RMSE=0.508184
PR [mm/day] surface Jan (1979-2005)

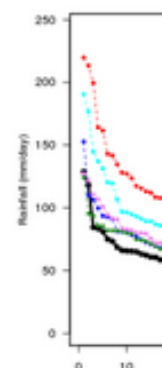
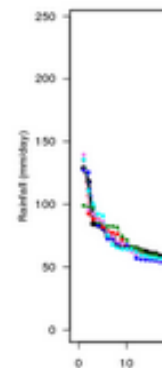
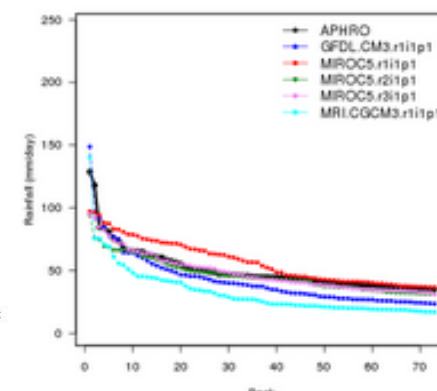


[Difference Image](#)

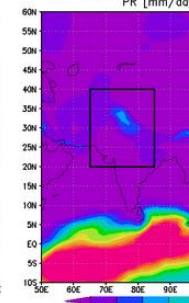
Past: Extreme rainfall



Future: Extreme rainfall



ACCESS1.0 (r3i1p1)
PR [mm/day] surface Jan (1979-2005)



[Difference Image](#)

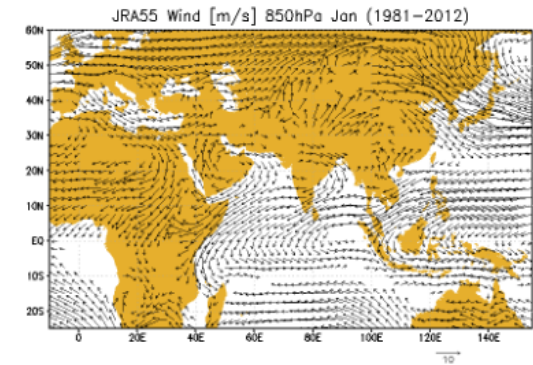
Climate change impact analysis tool using CMIP 5 dataset (1.6PB)

Meteorologic Element	Wind ▾	Level or Layer: 850hPa ▾
Analysis Area	Lon1(West): -10	Lat2(North): 60 Lat1(South): -25
	Lon2(East): 155	
Time Range	From 1981 ▾ To 2012 ▾ ; For 1 ▾ month(s) starting from January ▾	
Display Option	Maskout	<input type="checkbox"/> Altitude above 1500 meters <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wind speed less than 2 m/s
	Skip factor	Reference: 2 in X, 2 in Y / Model: 1 in X, 1 in Y
	Colorbar for diff wind speed	<input type="radio"/> Max range <input type="radio"/> Manual setting: () (min) () (max) <input checked="" type="radio"/> Separate setting <input type="button" value="Recalculation"/>

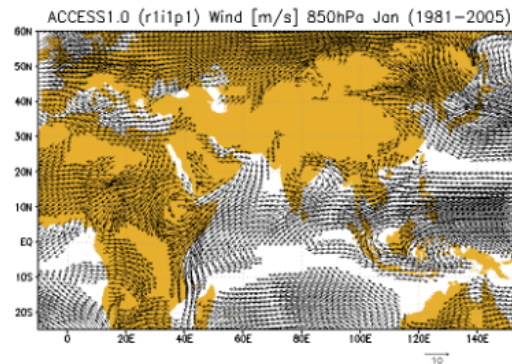
ID: cmip5-20576

(3 per row)

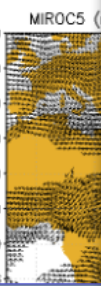
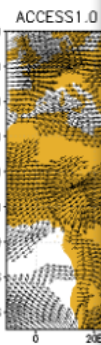
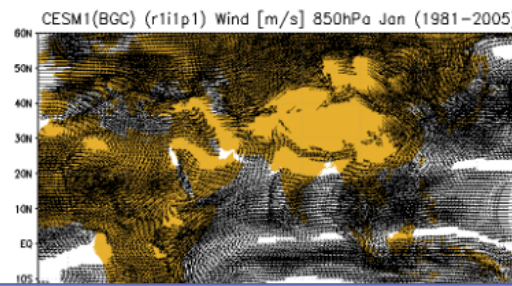
Reference Data: JRA55



Model Output



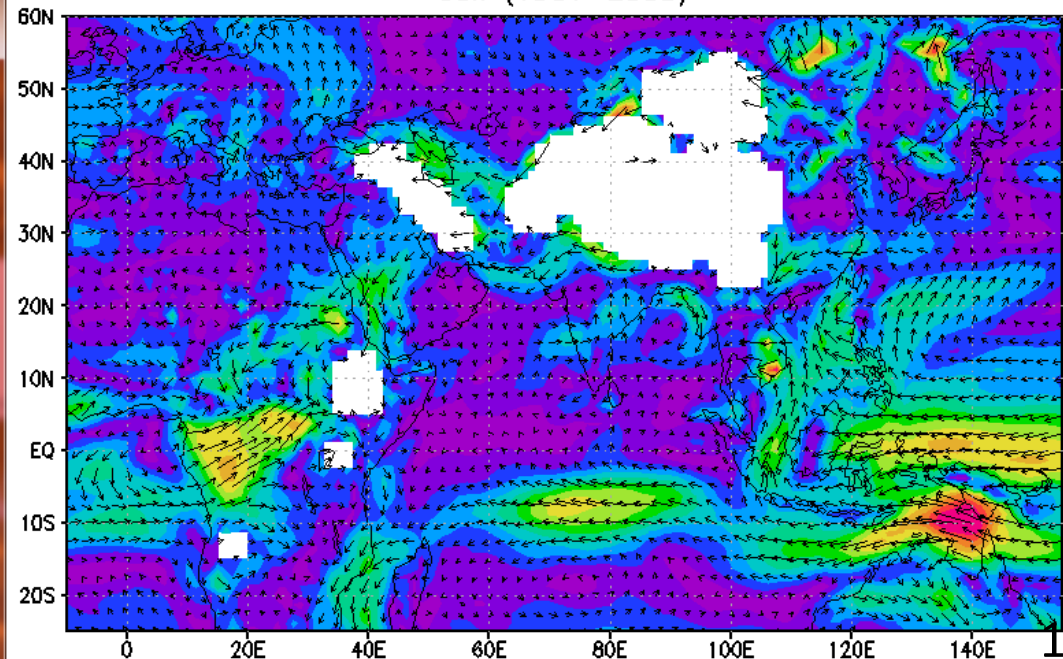
[Difference Vector Image](#)



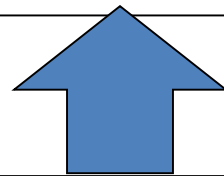
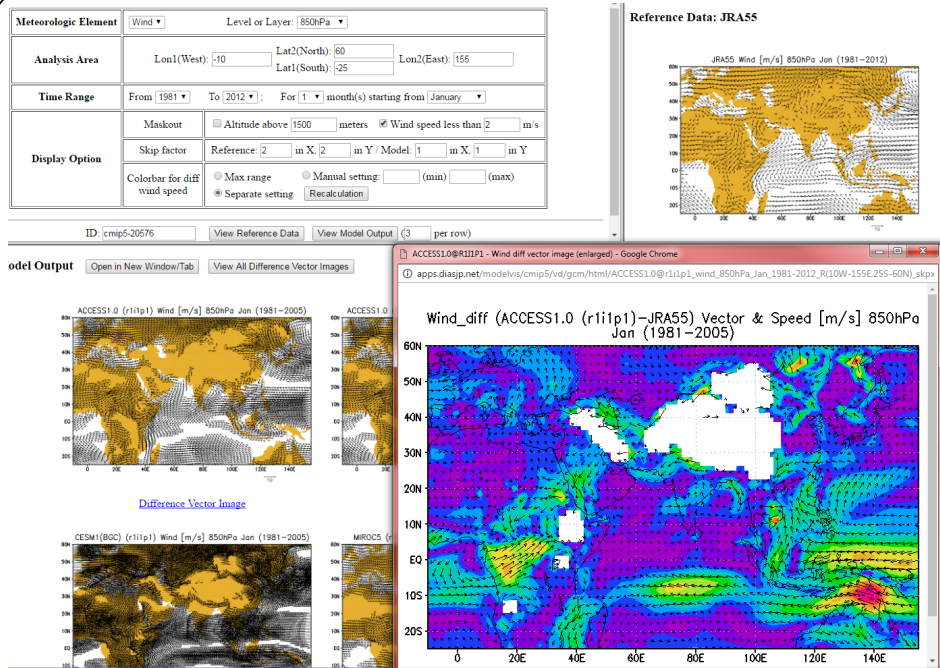
ACCESS1.0@R1i1p1 - Wind diff vector image (enlarged) - Google Chrome

apps.diasjp.net/modelvis/cmip5/vd/gcm/html/ACCESS1.0@r1i1p1_wind_850hPa_Jan_1981-2012_R(10W-155E,25S-60N)_skpx

Wind_diff (ACCESS1.0 (r1i1p1)-JRA55) Vector & Speed [m/s] 850hPa Jan (1981-2005)



A tool for
Climate change impact
analysis (*Model selections
and BIAS correction*)
using CMIP 5 (*Coupled Model
Intercomparison Project*) data



Ability of **data integration** among
archived observed and **simulated data**
with **real-time data**
is one of “**DIAS Value**”

Agenda

- DIAS outline
- AWCI Data Archive System
- DIAS value
 - Applications and tools
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- Summary



Real-time data archiving on DIAS

MLIT



Live Camera



River Telemetry



C-band Radar



X-band Radar



Live
Camera
Images

Local government etc.



GSMaP

JAXA

/10 min.

/1 min.
250m mesh
14area

/5 min.
1km mesh
All area

/10min.

/1 hour
0.1deg. mesh
Global(60S-60N)

/5 min.
91 points

/1-3 hour
84-264hr. forecast
0.2~1deg. mesh
Global, Japan area



Tidal
level

Japan Coast Guard

NOAA,GMS,MTSAT,
MODIS,AMSR-E,
GMS8



Satellite Data



AMeDAS

/1 hour,
1300 points

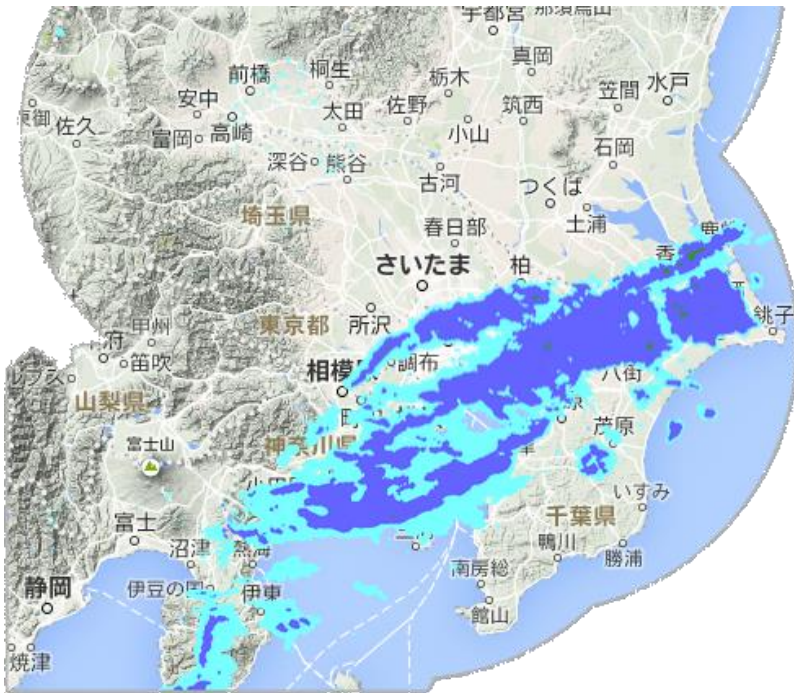


GPV JMA

DIAS Core System

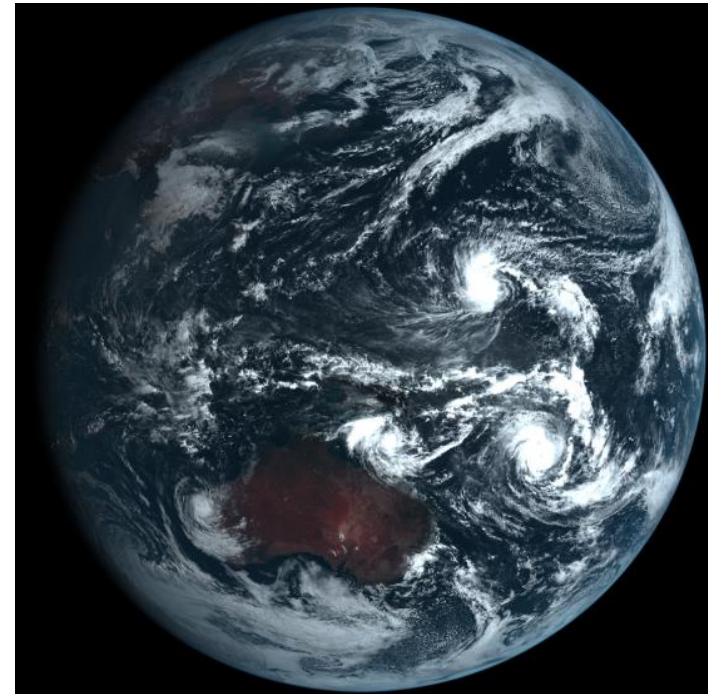


archiving, analyzing and disseminating
data and information with high **velocity**.



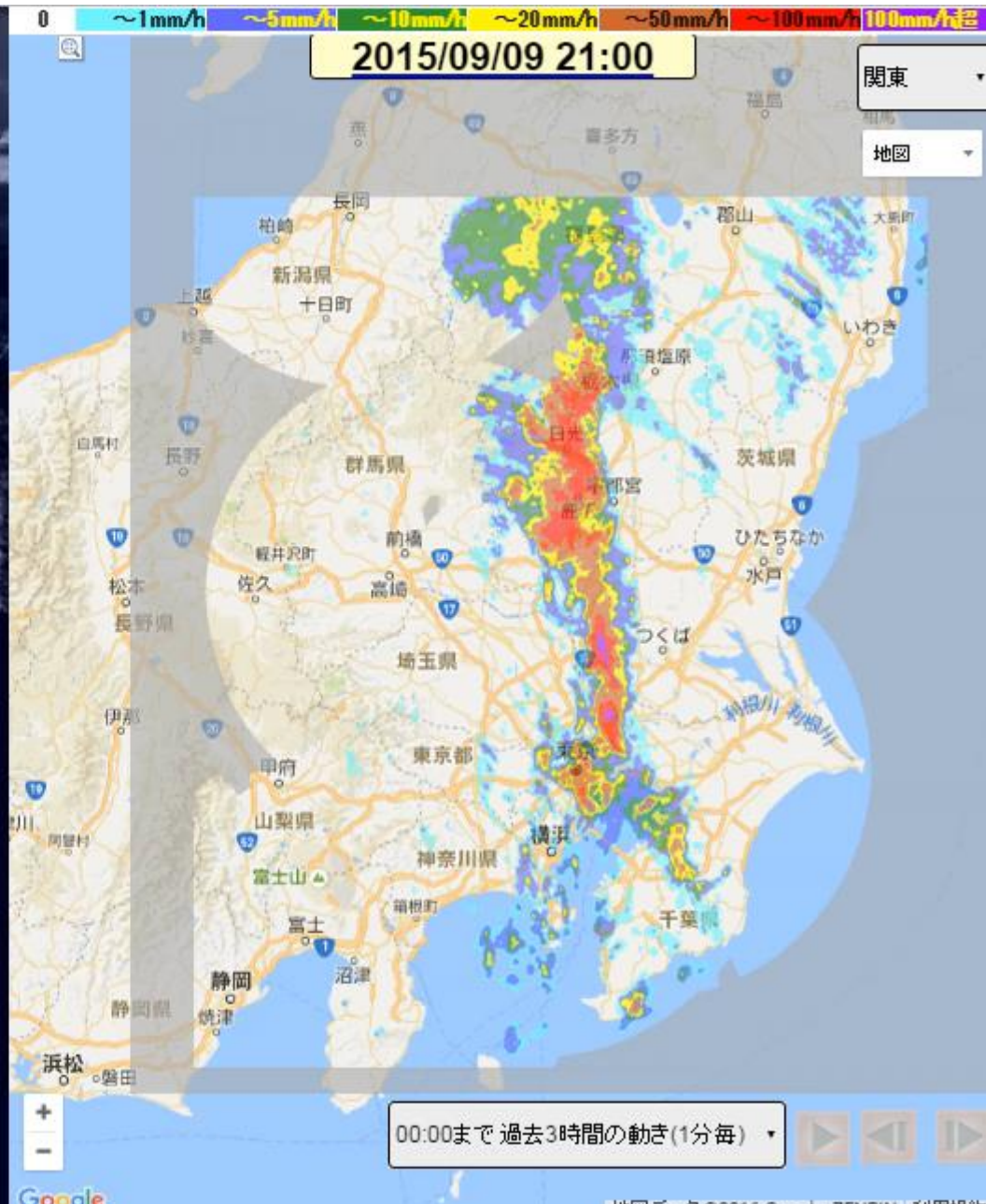
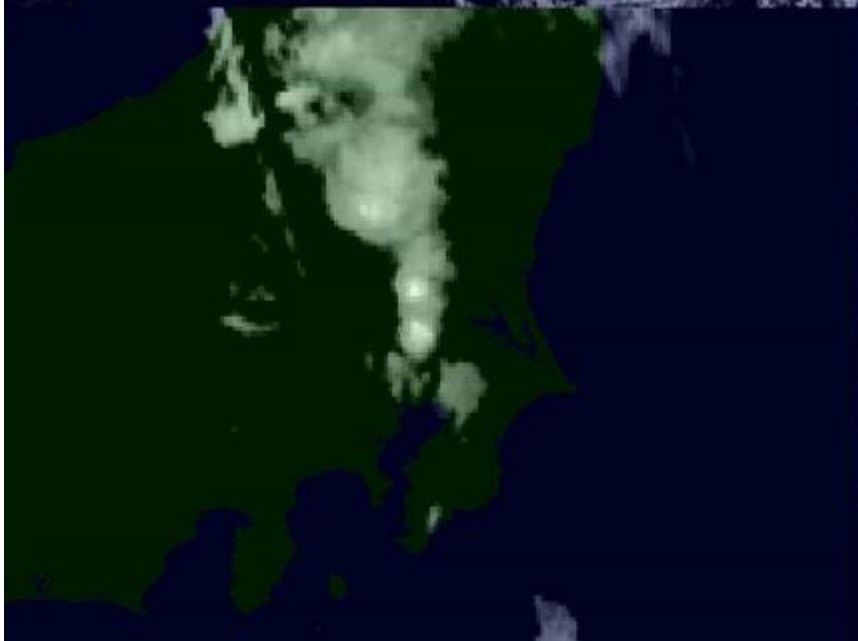
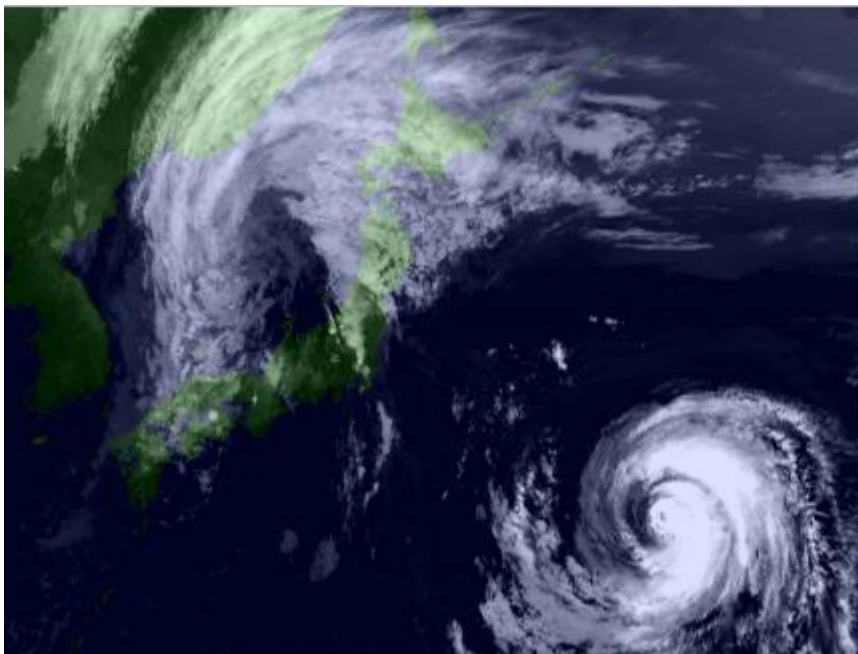
X-band MP Radar
- 250 m grid
- Every 1 min.

500GB/day



New Gestational Satellite
- 0.5 km grid
- Every 2.5 min.

500GB/day

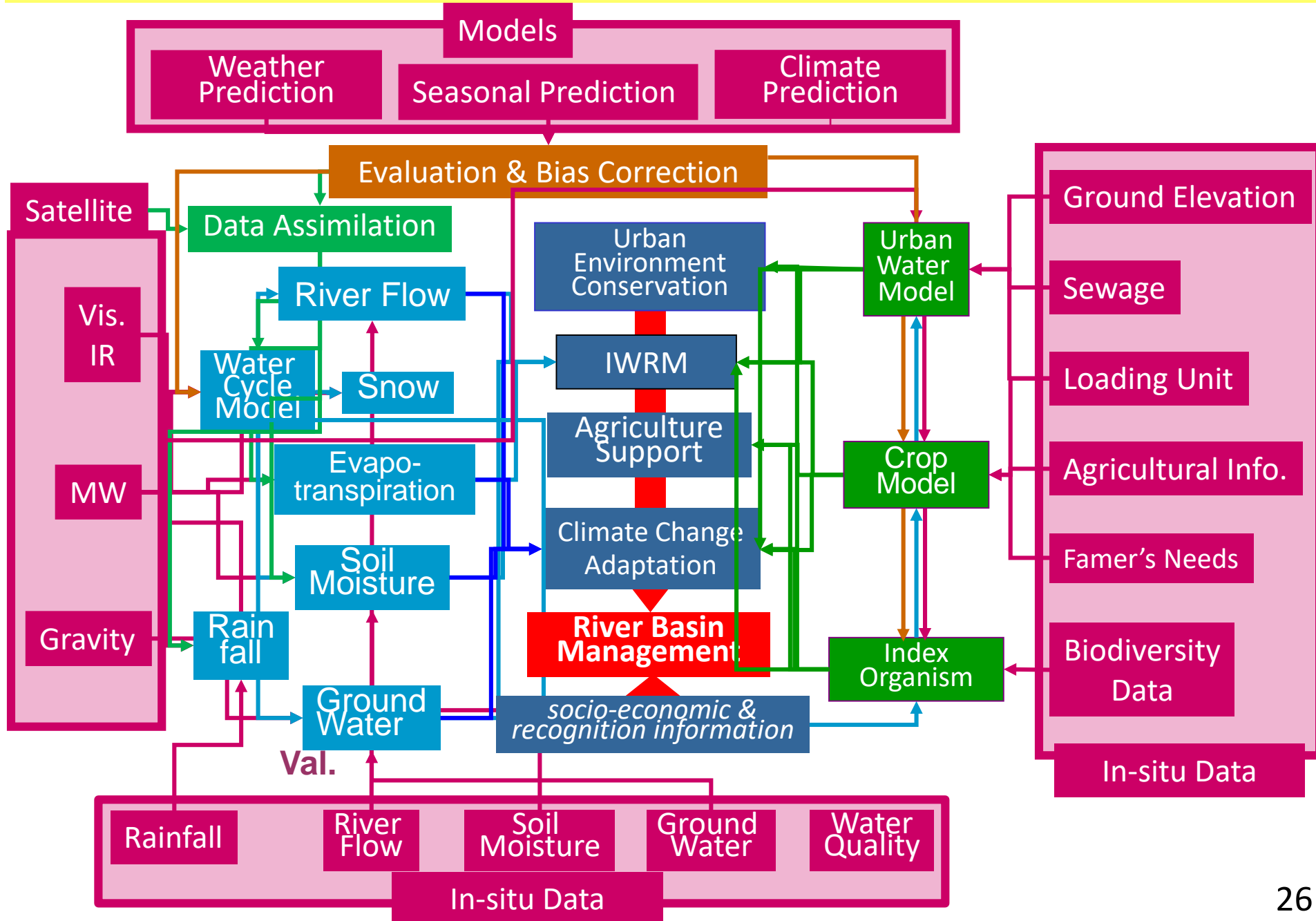


Agenda

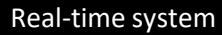
- DIAS outline
- AWCI Data Archive System
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Water Cycle Integrator (model)



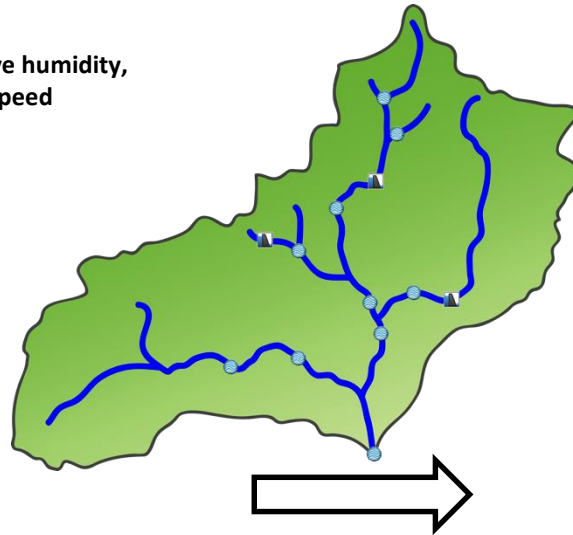
DIAS Data Archive



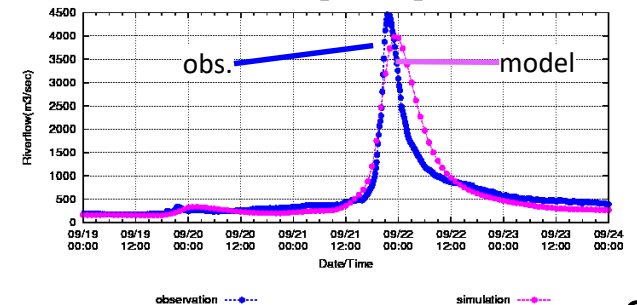
Basin water
cont.
river discharges

real-time hydro. model

**Cloud fraction, Longwave radiation, Relative humidity,
Shortwave radiation, Temperature, Wind speed**

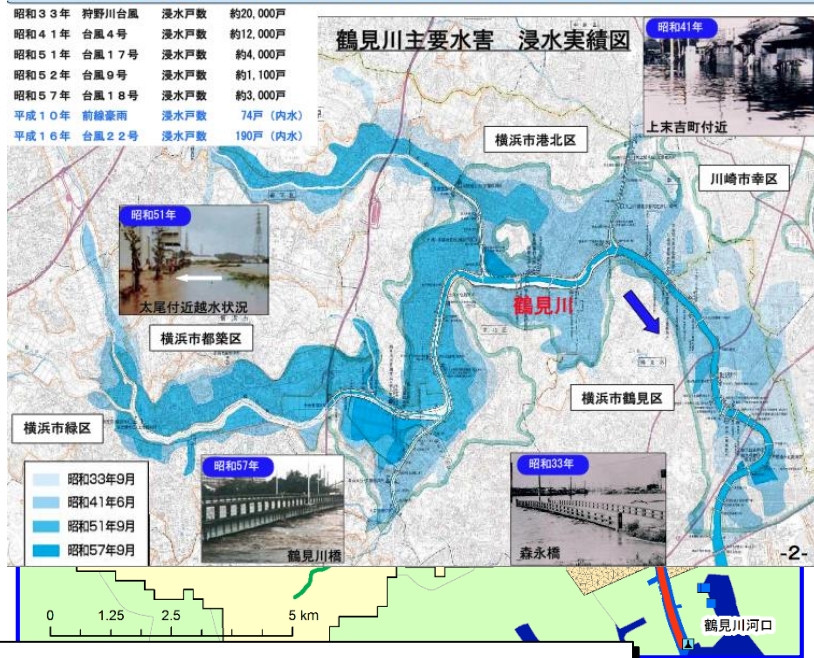


ws100.24.real_2011092400_120hrs

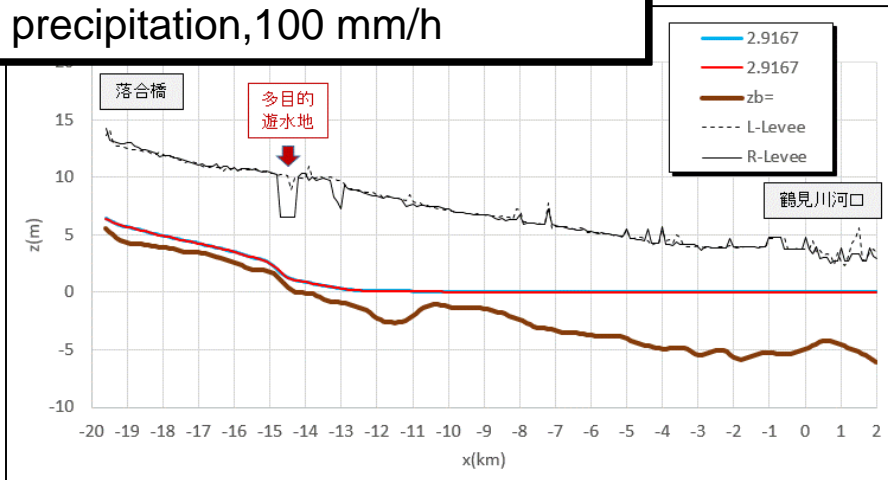


Trial simulation: River Water Level, Inundation Depth, and Sewerage Flow

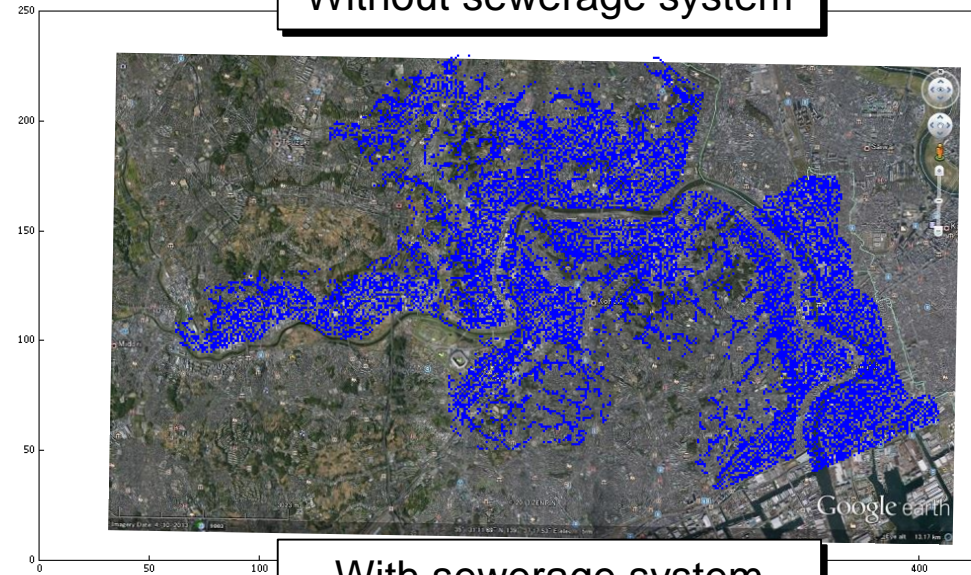
鶴見川流域における過去の主要洪水



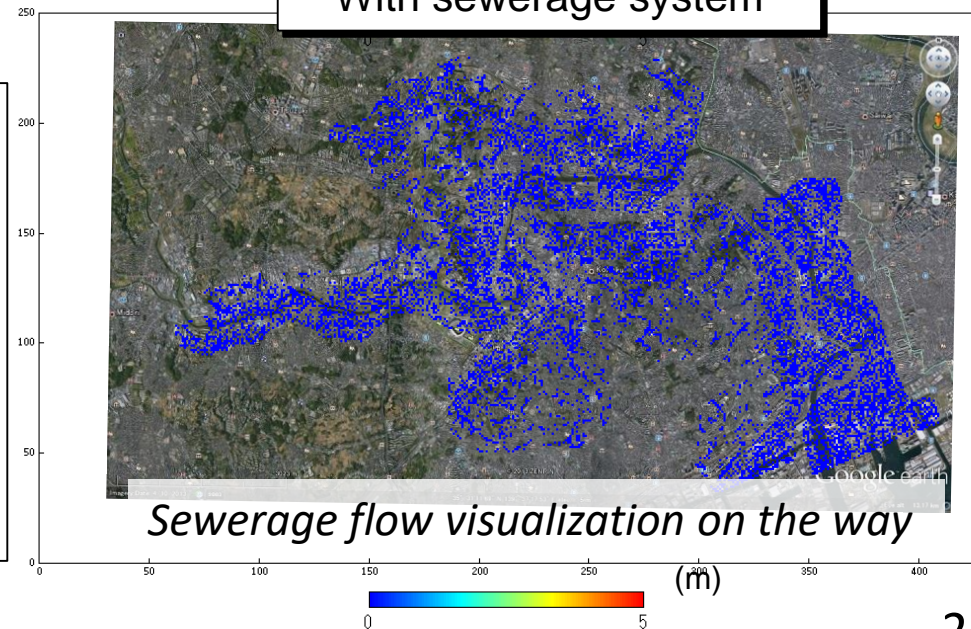
Conditions:
peak flow at Ochiai, 1000m³/s
precipitation, 100 mm/h



Without sewerage system



With sewerage system



Sewerage flow visualization on the way

*timings of animation are not synched in this slide

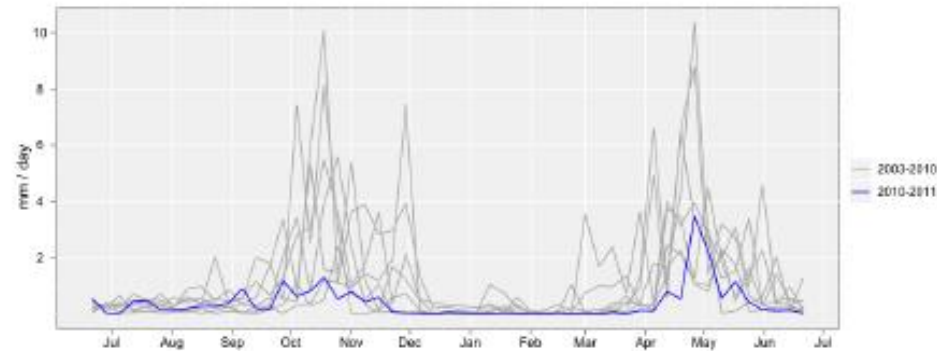
4 August 2011

HIGHLIGHTS

- 12.4 million people are in urgent need of assistance in Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya and Somalia.
- Neighbouring countries – South Sudan, Sudan, and Uganda – all require support to ensure the crisis in the Horn of Africa does not spill over their borders.
- FAO funding gap as of 4 August 2011: USD 111.8 million.

PRIORITY AGRICULTURAL CHALLENGES

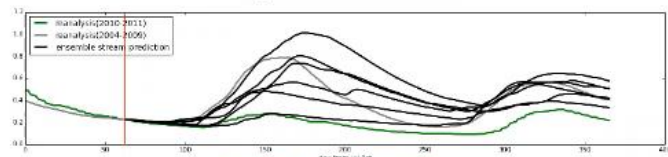
- protecting livestock assets by preventing livestock disease outbreaks to ensure the continued functioning of vital livestock export markets.
- enabling farmers to plant during the coming rainy season to ensure the availability of food in the next season.
- increasing households' access to food through cash-for-work that has a longer-term benefit in terms of rehabilitating vital agricultural infrastructure.



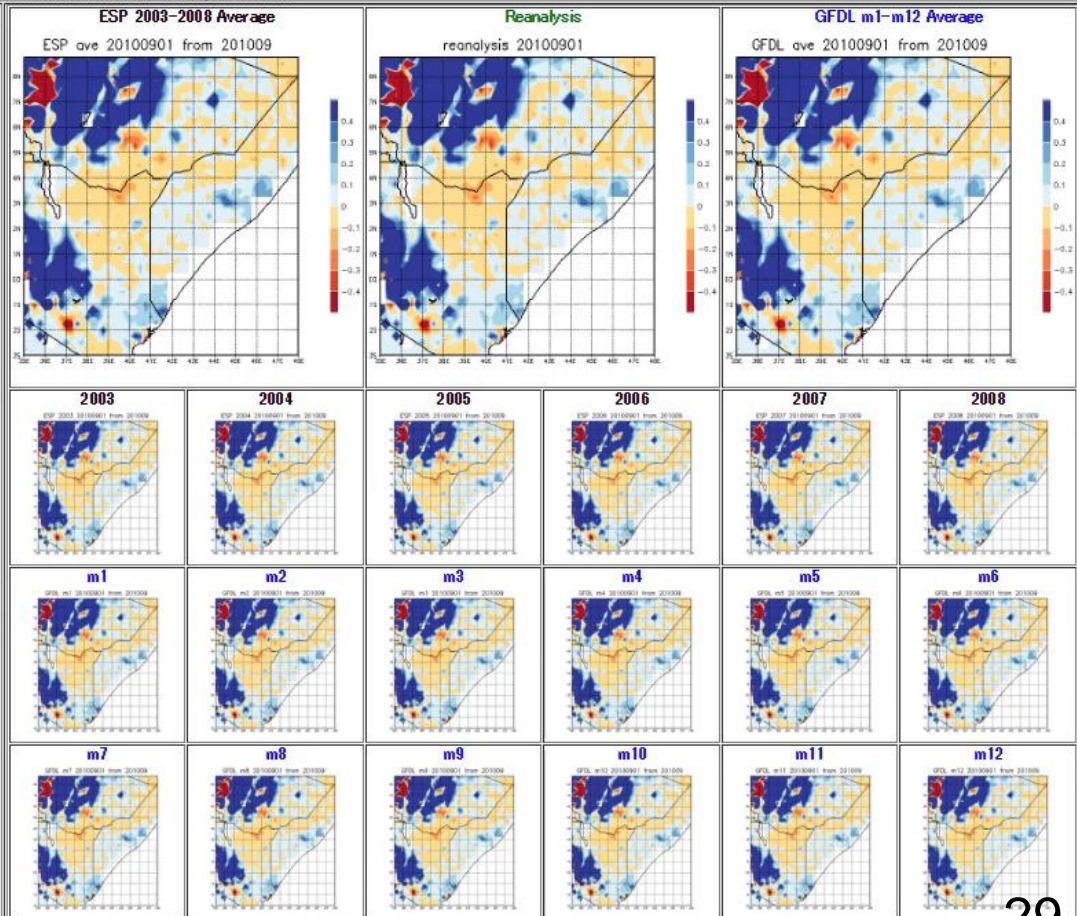
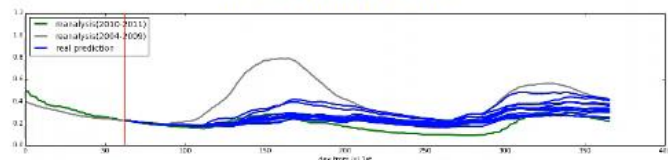
Satellite Land Data Assimilation
: 30days, 60frames



Reanalysis + 2003-2008 ensemble



Reanalysis + m1-m12 ensemble



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“DIAS Value”

Archived extra-large volume of
observed and simulated data

Real-time in-situ data

Data and model integrator

R&D community
with domain scientists and IT experts

Need more collaboration!

We would like to expand our collaboration with international experts, organizations, and partners:

- To **exchange** knowledge and experience
- To fill the **gap** between **e-infrastructure** and the **society**
 - *Transdisciplinary, especially commercial sector*
- To promote **education** and **capacity development** in e-infrastructure



Reading: Data Integration and Analysis System (DIAS)
Contributing to Climate Change Analysis and Disa...

Share: [f](#) [t](#) [g+](#) [in](#)

Special Collection: [SciDataCon](#)

Practice Papers

Data Integration and Analysis System (DIAS) Contributing to Climate Change Analysis and Disaster Risk Reduction

Authors: [Akiyuki Kawasaki](#) , [Akio Yamamoto](#), [Petra Koudelova](#),
[Ralph Acierto](#), [Toshihiro Nemoto](#), [Masaru Kitsuregawa](#), [Toshio Koike](#)

Open access paper!

<https://datascience.codata.org/articles/10.5334/dsj-2017-041/>

Cutting-edge IT Innovation to Solve Global Issues

DIAS is an Infrastructure for collecting and analyzing
Earth observations and socio-economic data
to solve global environmental issues.

About DIAS

Please visit <http://www.diasjp.net/en> !

Research Area



Climate/Weather



Water



Urban



Disaster Risk
Management



Agriculture



Biodiversity



Health



Economy

News

30

SEP

Summer Program 2016: Sustainable Water Management in an Era of
Big Data

Events

The University of Tokyo (UTokyo) and the International Centre for Water and Risk
Management (ICARM) under the auspices of UNESCO, Public Works Research
Institute (PWRI), Tsukuba held an Internation...

Testimonials

“

We have entered the period of Big Data, which recognizes the
importance of data as evidence. Our construction of databases for
Earth observations goes back over 30 years. The time has come for
the true value of these observations to trigger social innovation.